



# DRONES, AUGMENTED REALITY AND POINT CLOUDS FOR ASSESSING CONSTRUCTION QUALITY AND PROGRESS

R2M SOLUTION

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[www.built2spec-project.eu](http://www.built2spec-project.eu)



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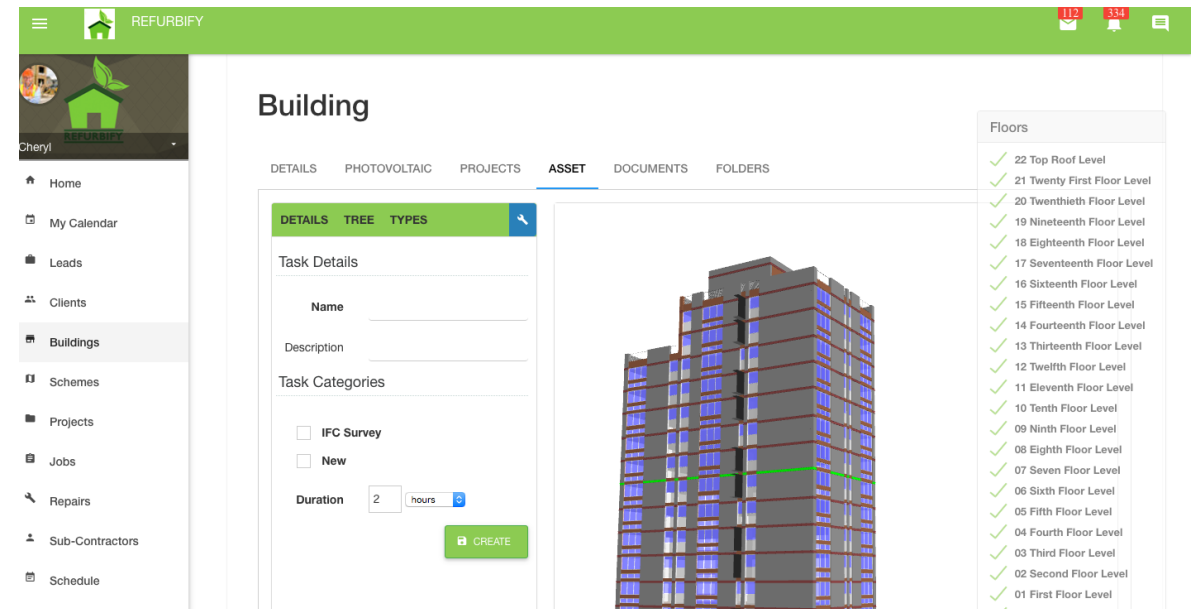
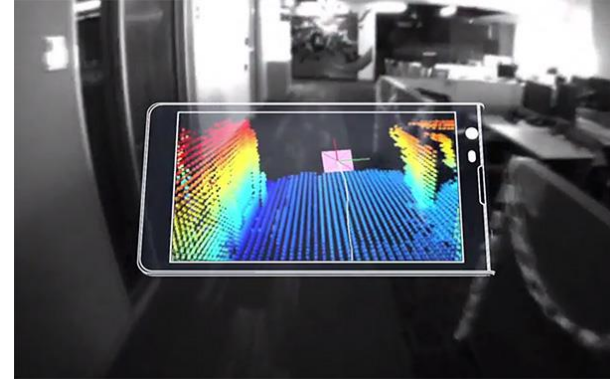


# DRONES, AR & POINT CLOUDS



## OUTLINE:

- B2S 3D reconstruction
- B2S Demo Sites
- Future developments
- Conclusions



# B2S – Innovative tools



Building



Acoustic



Airtightn



Thermal

Cheaper  
Easier

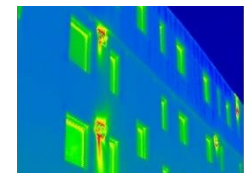
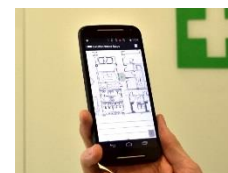
More portable  
Faster to apply

ency quality checks

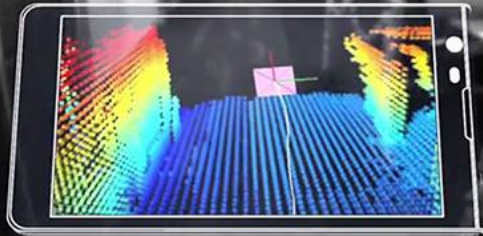
quality tools

ery tools

ng components

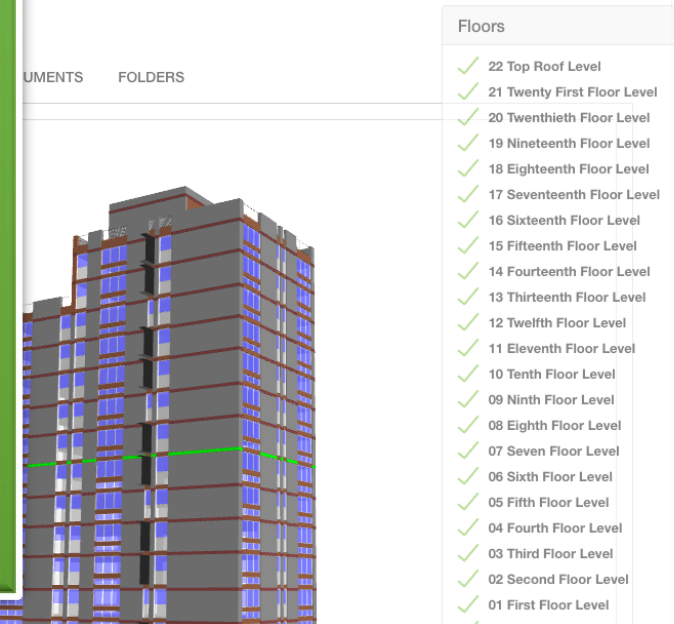


## 3D imagery tools



Point cloud to BIM  
3D scanning  
Google tango Drones




ASSESS PROGRESS  
ASSESS QUALITY







# BUILT2SPEC DEMO SITES

-  Goal >> to test on site different technologies and procedure developed within WP4 in a real environment (3D reconstruction and construction progress)
-  Technologies >> Scan and 3D reconstruction:
  - INDOOR: 3D scanner (**NUIG**); HoloLens (**ETH**); Google Tango (**ETH**) and GoPro (**ETH**)... Matterport (**R2M**)
  - OUTDOOR: Drone (**R2M**); 3D Scanner (**NUIG**) and GoPro (**ETH**)
-  Site management and coordination >> **DE5** (in cooperation with **R2M**)



# RIGOLIZIA - PILOT SITE DESCRIPTION

- 📱 Full scale testing and technologies comparison
- 📱 New technology available >> MATTERPORT
- 📱 Reconstruction applied to:
  - Compare works with design (BIM) and identify/quantify deviations
  - Quantify/monitor works progress
  - Support BIM development before reconstruction







# RIGOLIZIA - TECHNOLOGY COMPARISON

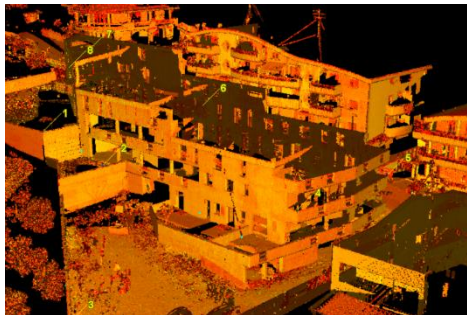
## OUTDOOR reconstruction



*3D Point Cloud from Drone*



*3D Point Cloud from GoPro*

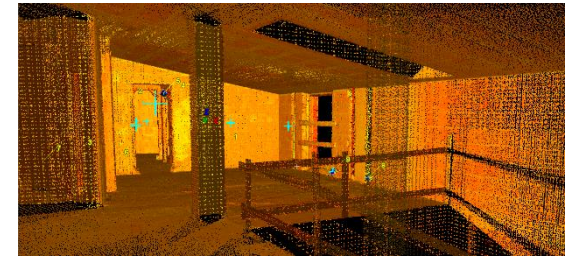


*3D Point Cloud from 3D scanner or Matterport*

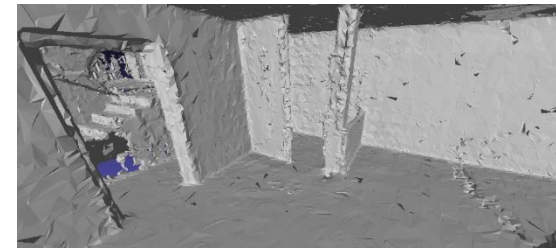
## INDOOR reconstruction



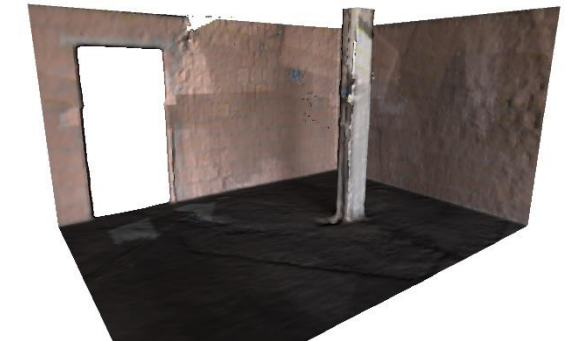
*3D Point Cloud from  
Google Tango*



*3D Point Cloud from  
3D scanner or  
Matterport*



*3D Point Cloud from HoloLens*

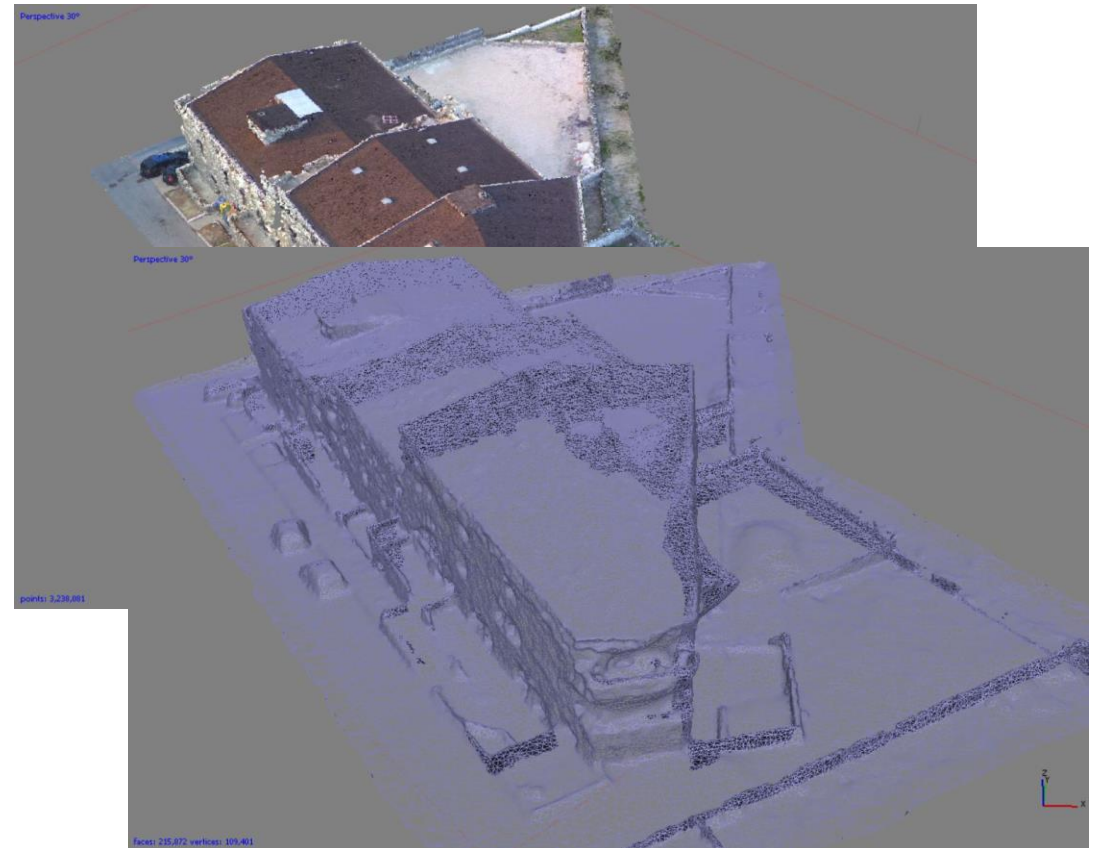
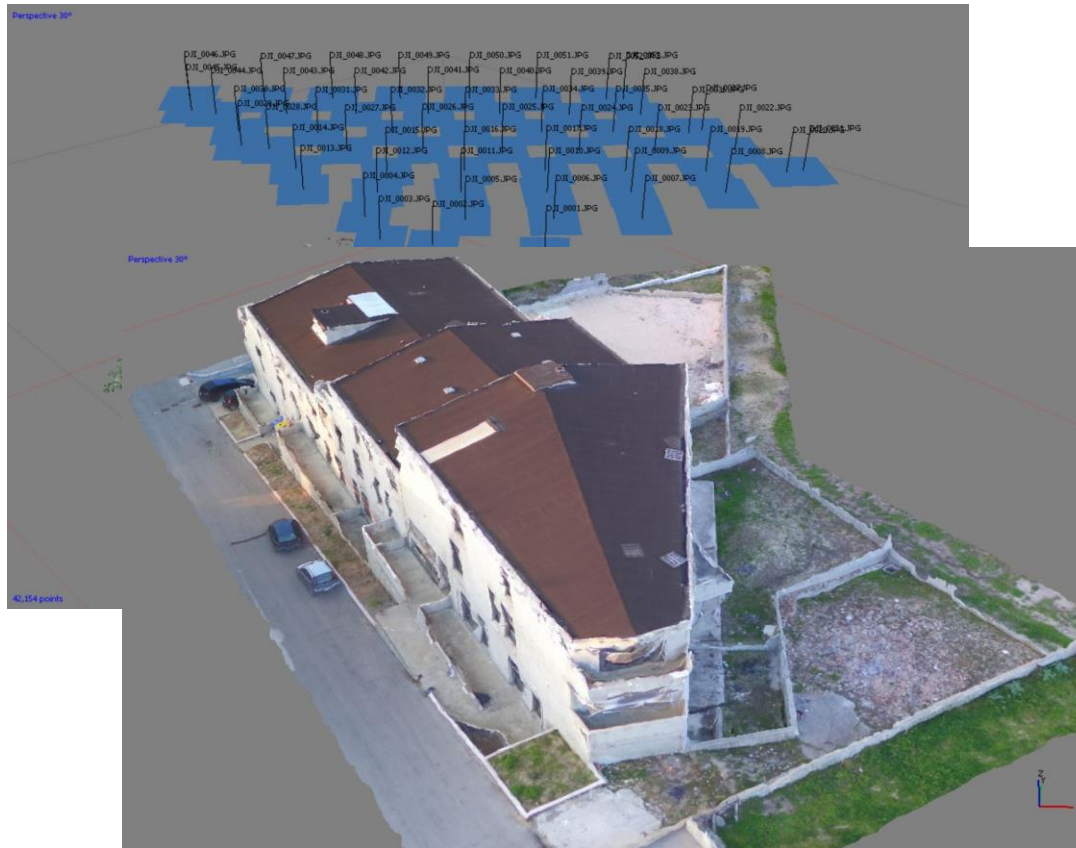


*3D Point Cloud from GoPro*



# RIGOLIZIA - 3D RECONSTRUCTION (UAV)

## UAV Outdoor Reconstruction: **RIGOLIZIA (SAN SALVO)**

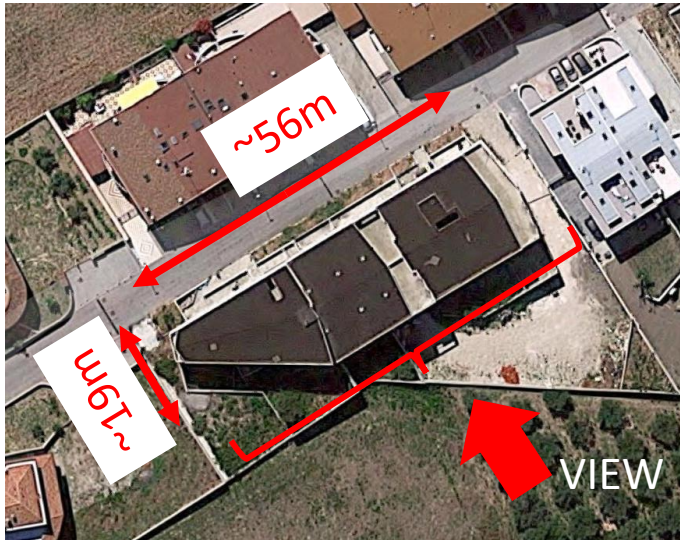










# RIGOLIZIA – INDOOR RECONSTRUCTION

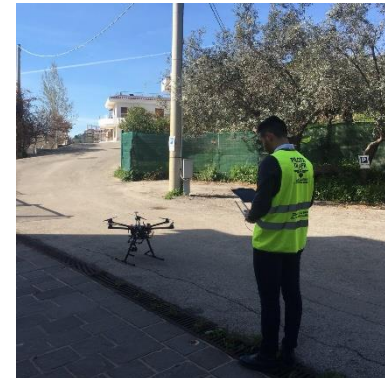
HoloLens in action (video)





# CANALE - PILOT SITE DESCRIPTION

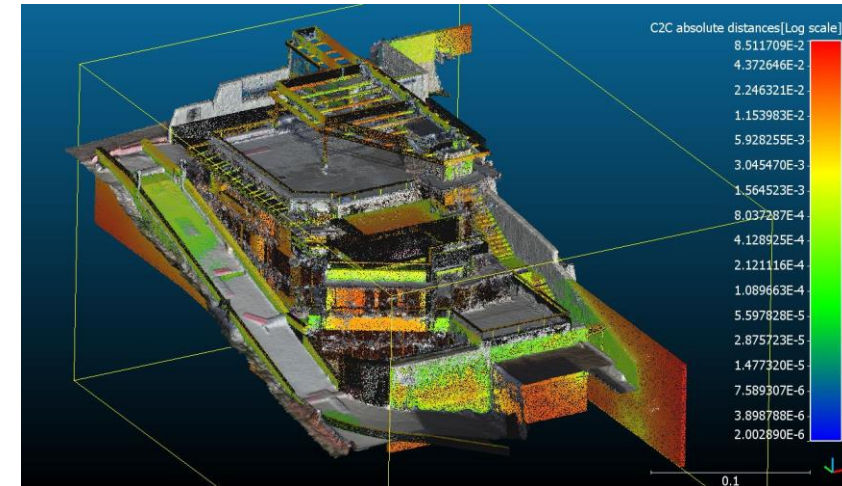
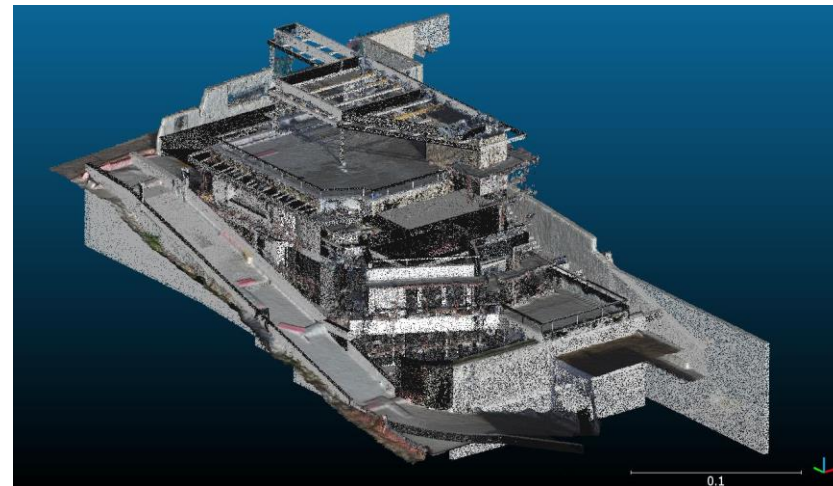
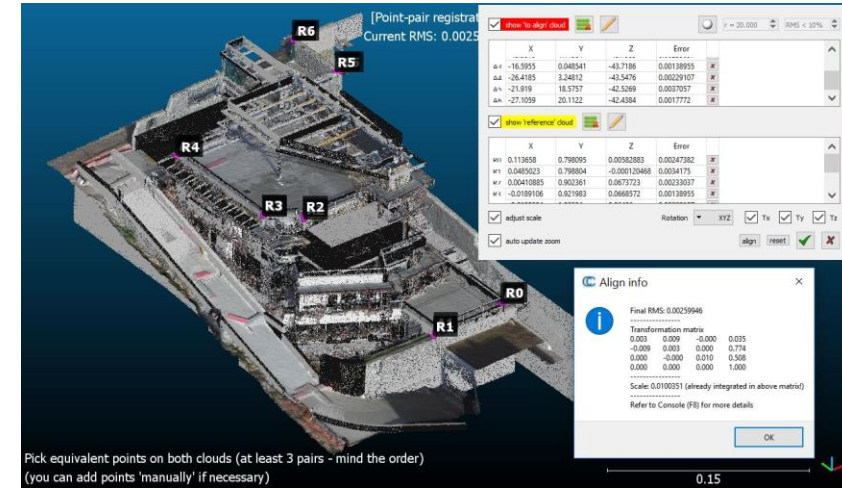
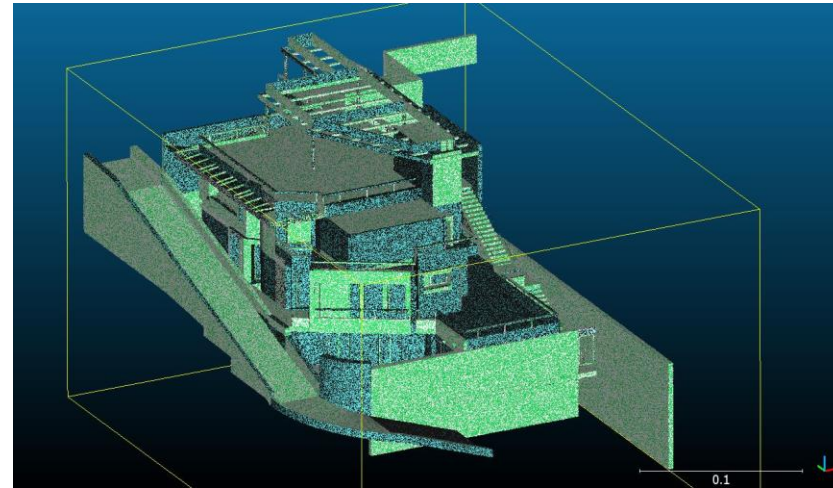
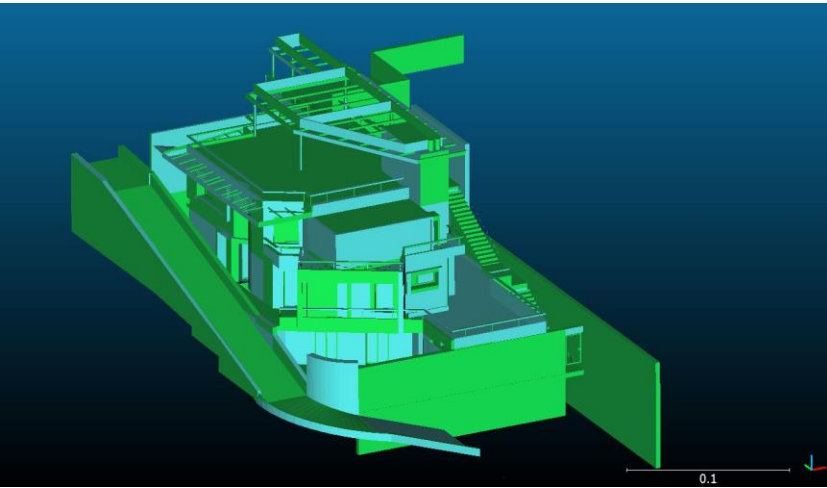
-  Residential Building
-  4 floors
-  Ongoing retrofitting works
-  Reconstruction applied to:
  - Compare works with design (BIM) and identify/quantify deviations
  - Quantify/monitor works progress
  - Support BIM development before reconstruction







# CANALE - POINT CLOUDS COMPARISON

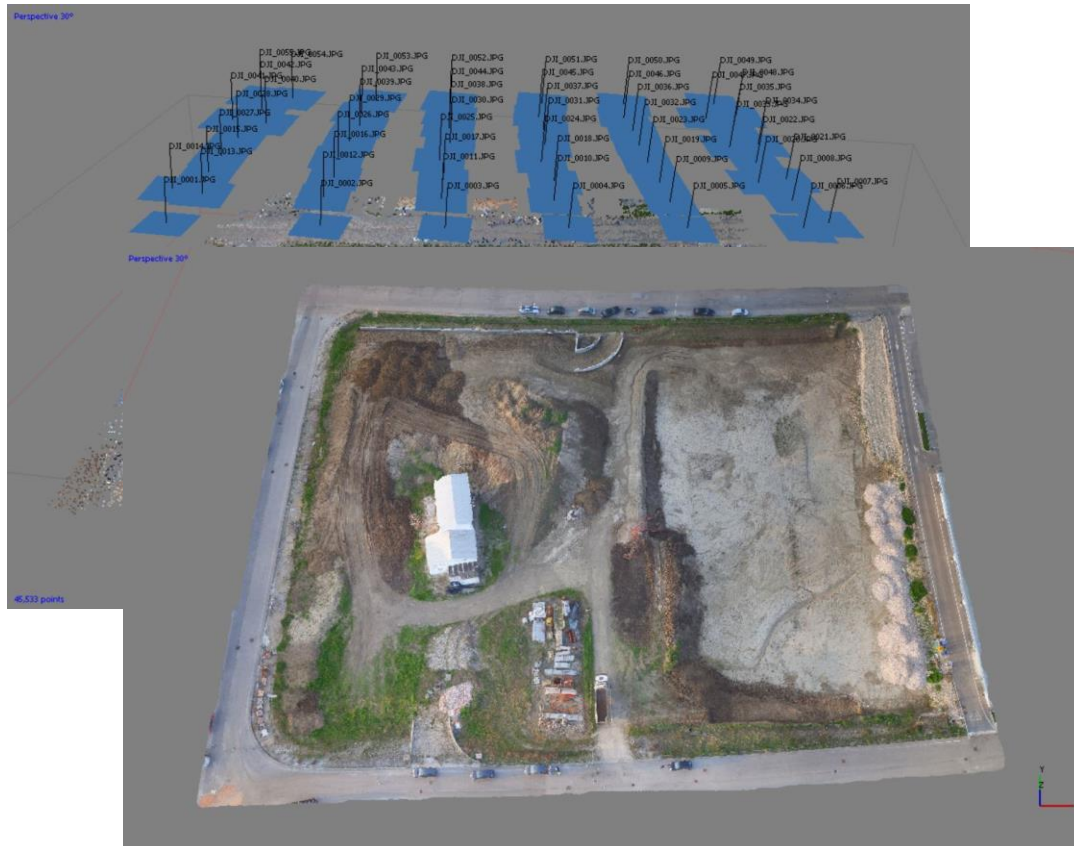






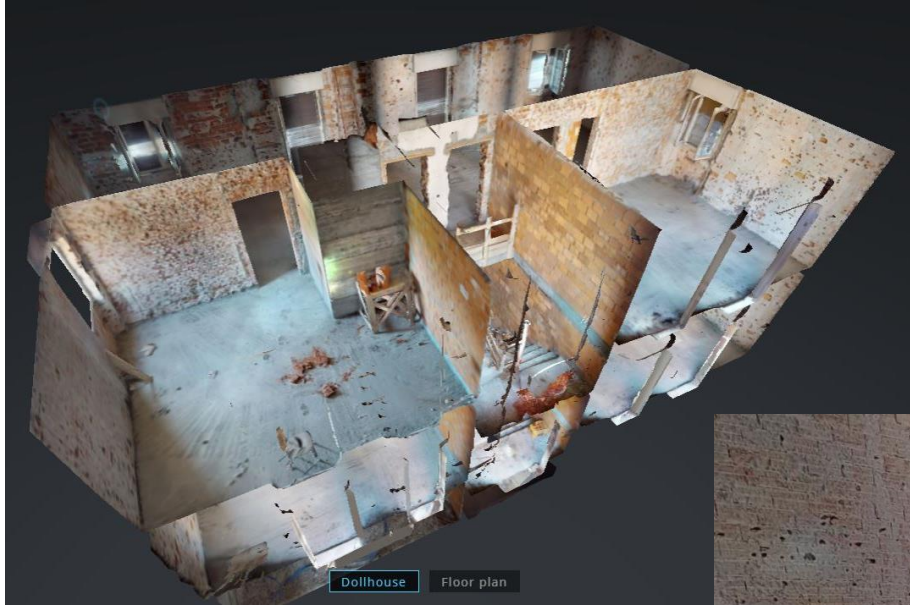
# LOTTO 8 - 3D RECONSTRUCTION (UAV)

Outdoor Construction Site Progress: LOTTO 8 (SAN SALVO) – **START OF WORKS**





# RESIDENTIAL BUILDING – 3D RECONSTRUCTION



INDOOR: **MATTERPORT**

VIA CADORE (PAVIA)

OUTDOOR: **UAV**



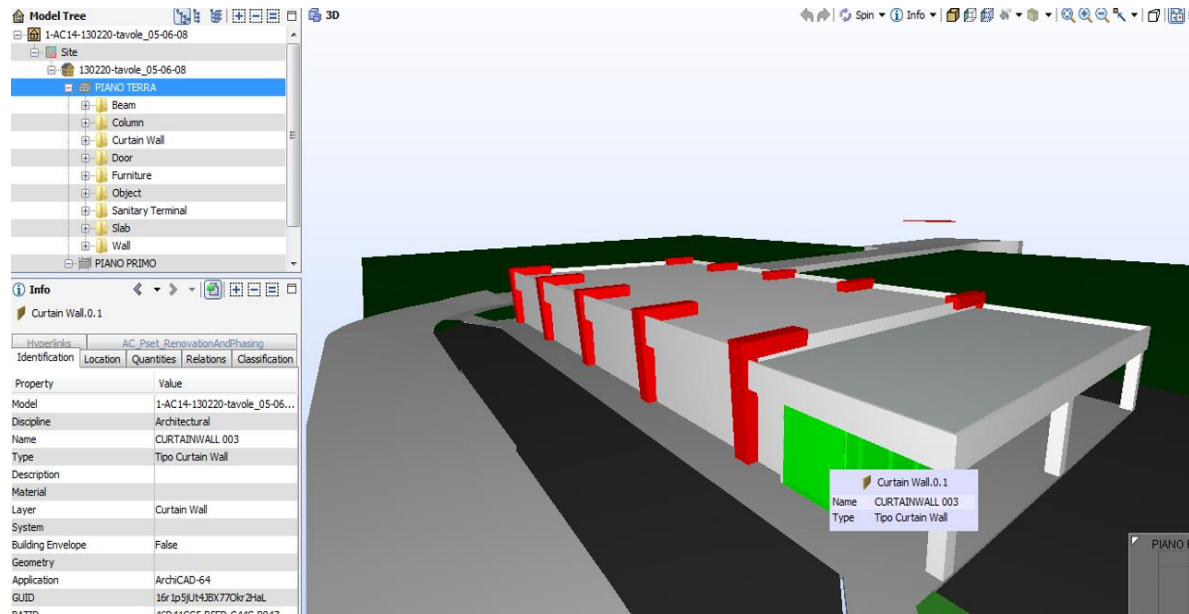




# LOTTO 8 - COMPARISON (BIM vs POINT CLOUD)

## Building Model:

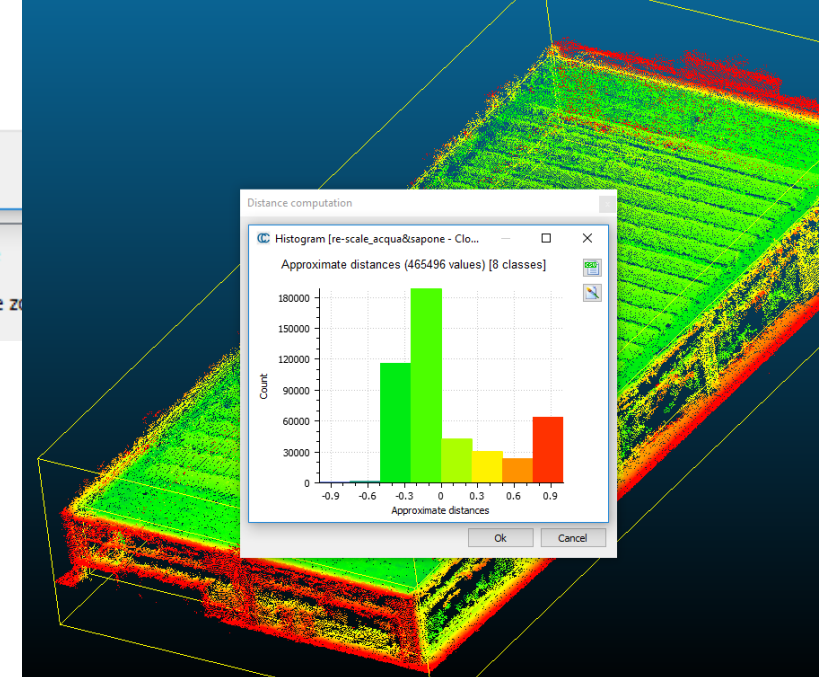
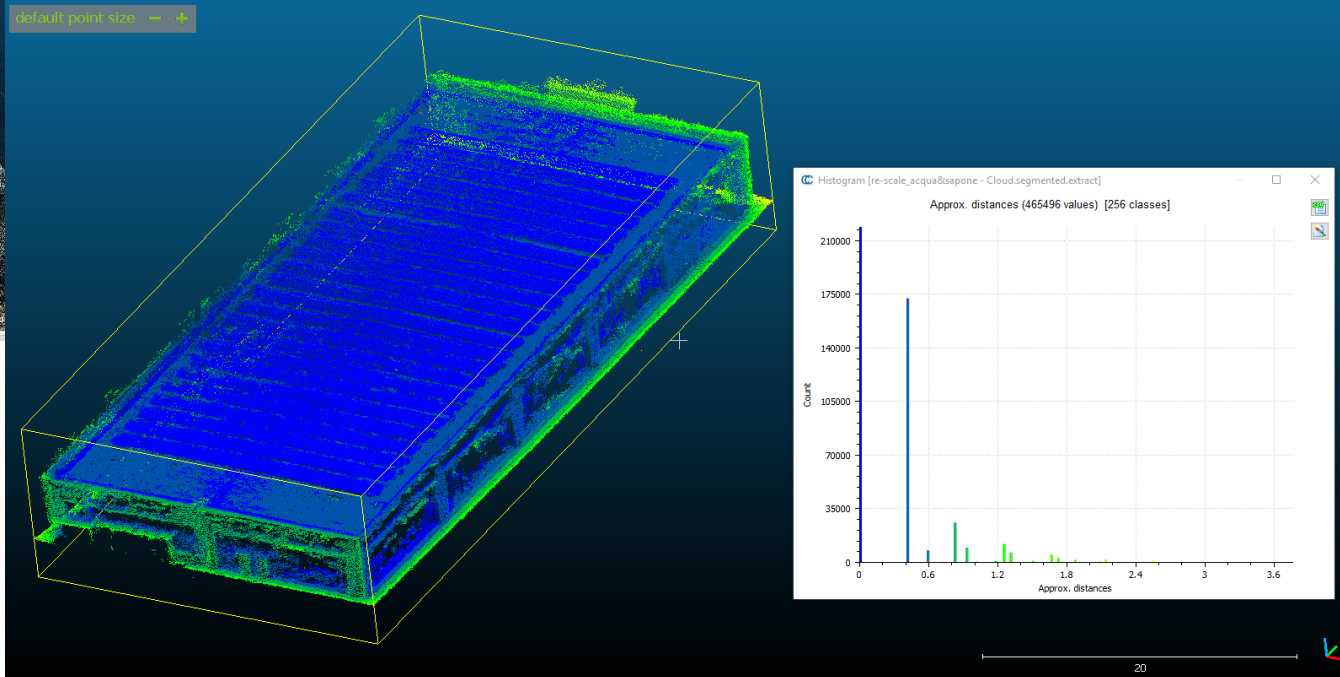
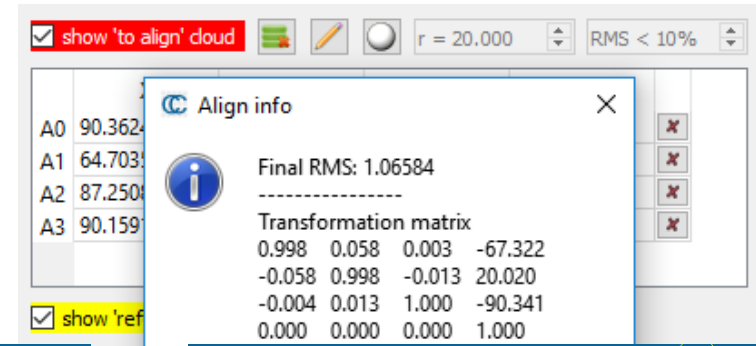
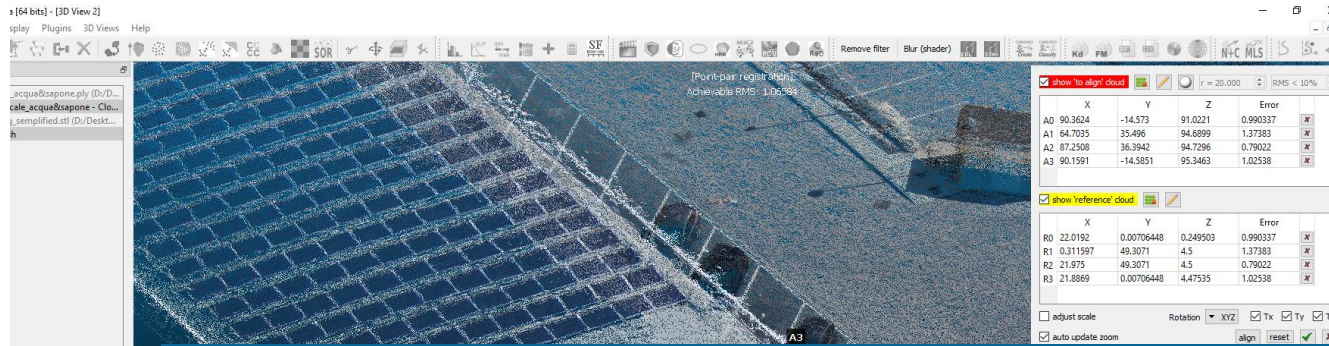
- “ACQUA & SAPONE” - Commercial building
- BIM vs Point Cloud (UAV) – Scope: *progress checks*







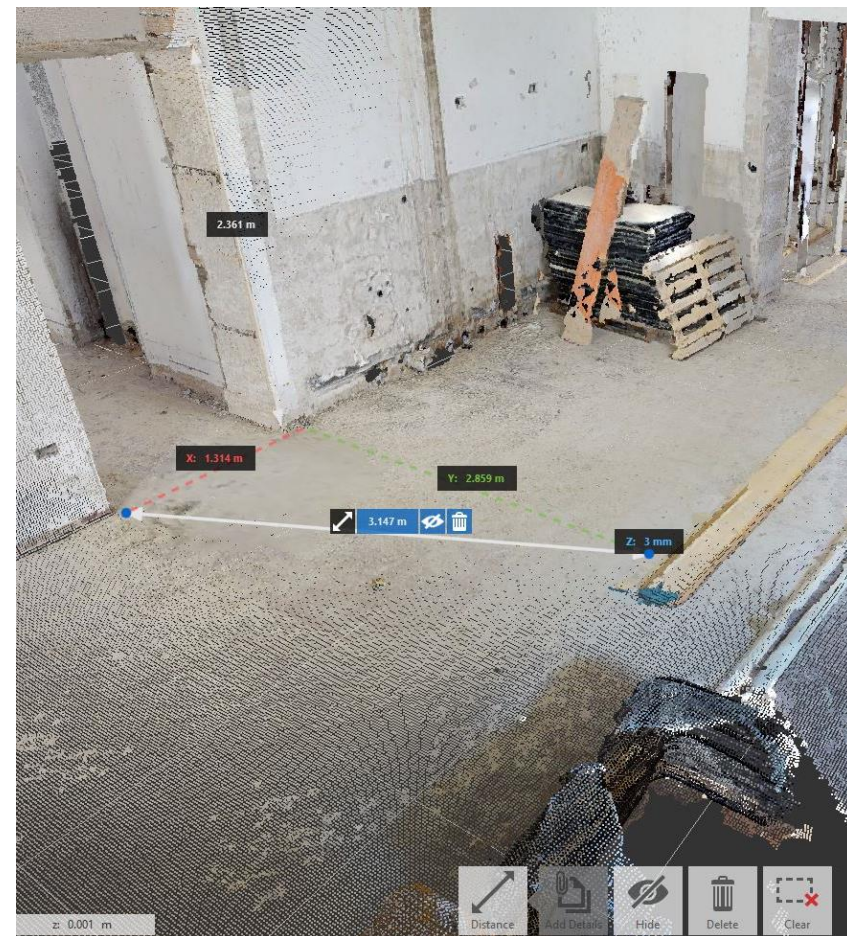
# LOTTO 8 - COMPARISON (BIM vs POINT CLOUD)







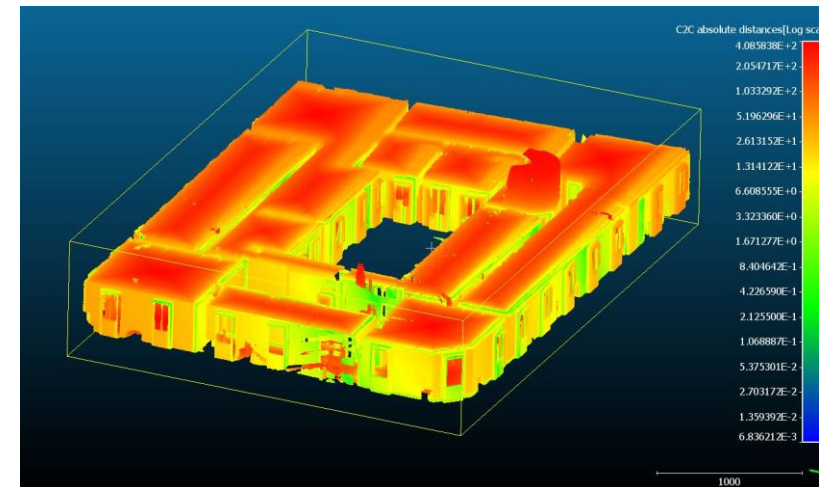
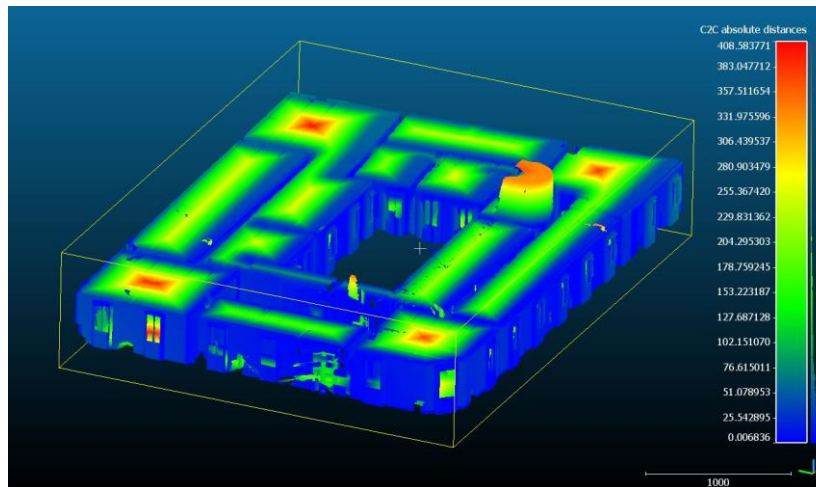
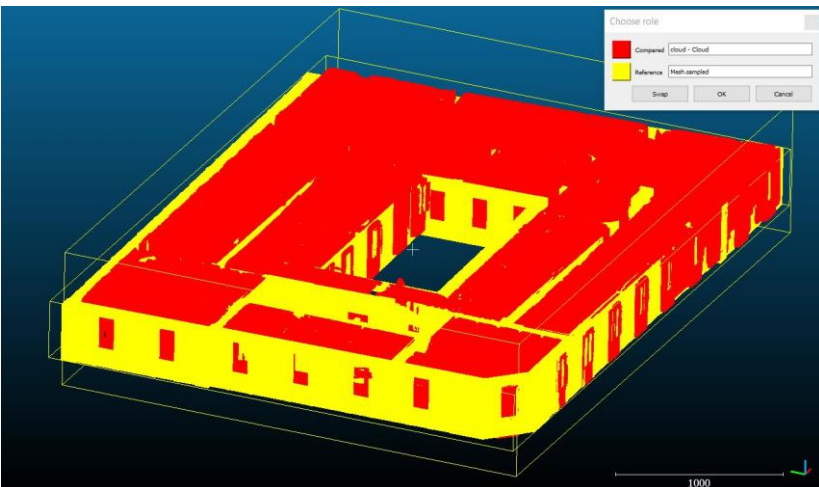
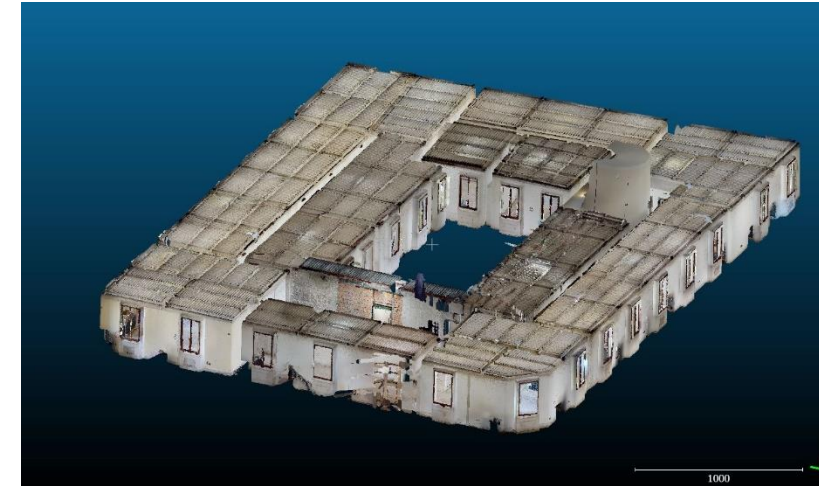
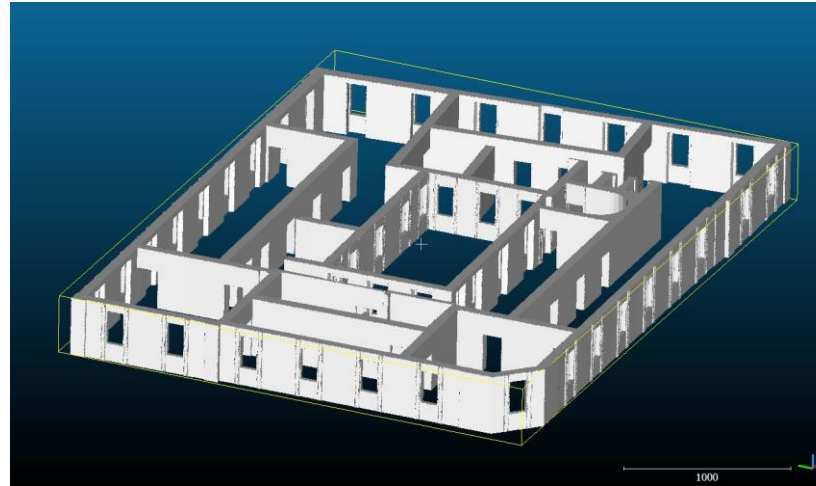
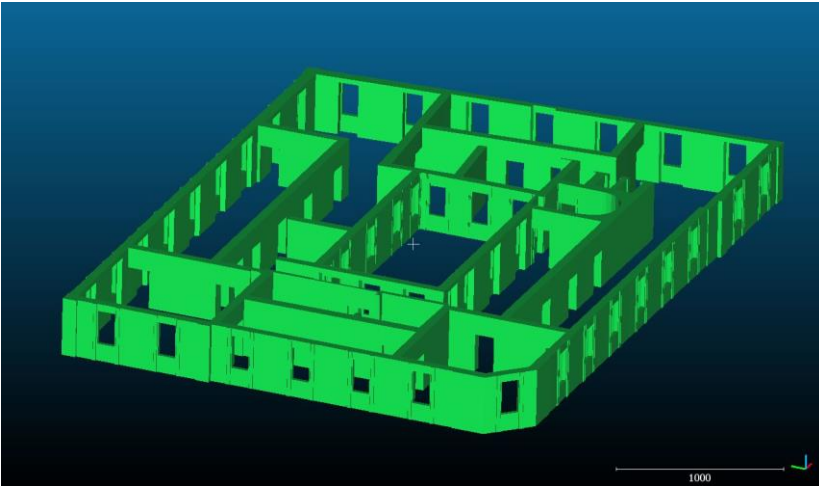
# CNT - INDOOR RECONSTRUCTION







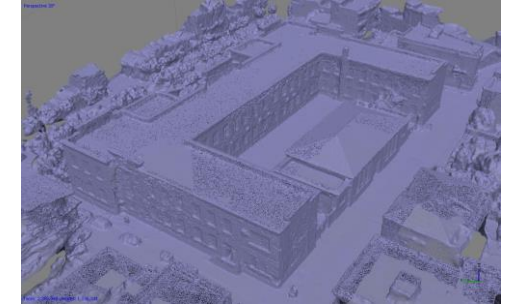
# CNT - COMPARISON (BIM vs POINT CLOUD)







# 3D SURVEY – OTHER CASE STUDIES





# CONCLUSIONS... waiting for matterport

**Main results:** 3D Point Clouds obtained from all the technologies tested (Drone, GoPro, 3D scanner, HoloLens and Google Tango):

	3D scanner	Drone	GoPro	HoloLens	Google Tango
Data acquiring time on site	Time consuming (< 1 cm)	Great (~10/20 mins)	Great (~10-20 mins) – depends on building dimensions	Real time 3D re-construction enabling the End User to gather a lot of geometrical information just “looking at” the screen.	
Post-processing time consuming	Depends on the amount of data to be processed from 1 hrs or less up to 1-2 days.				
Reconstruction accuracy	Very good (< 1 cm)	Great (~10 cm)		Good (~15-20 cm)	
User-friendliness	Special training needed (>1 day)	Little experience needed when using software (excluding Drone piloting).		Very easy to use	

## Conclusions and perspectives:

- Tests confirm the procedure / methodologies under development in WP4. Some improvements needed: more detailed flight/path plan when using Drone / GoPro techs.
- Tested device / technologies are different with respect to acquisition time, post processing time and output quality and hardware costs. The particular choice should be adapted to requirements of a particular task and the final purpose of the acquired 3D data.

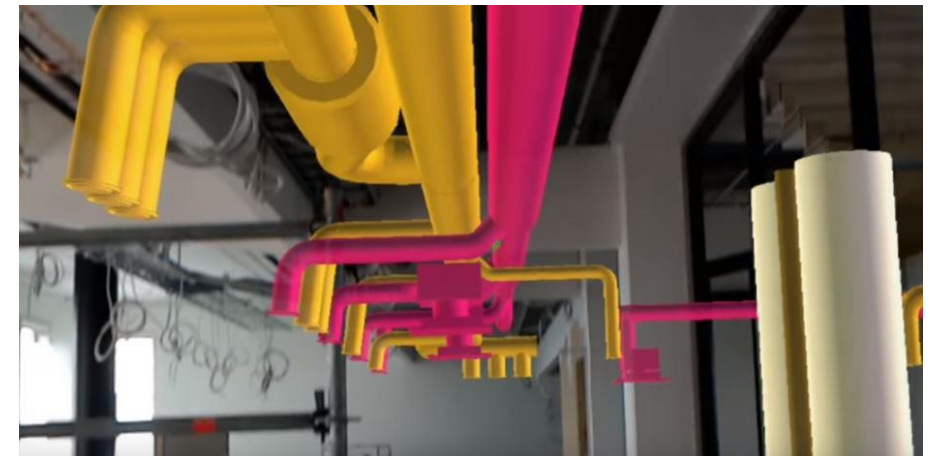
# 3D SURVEY – MATTERPORT







# 3D SURVEY – FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS



Thanks for the attention



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