# O W.E. DISTRICT

Smart and local reneWable Energy

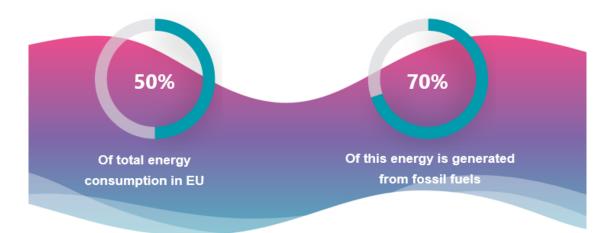
DISTRICT heating and cooling solutions for sustainable living





#### WEDISTRICT goal is

Heating and cooling buildings and industry in EU accounts for



To demonstrate innovative 100% fossil free heating and cooling solutions for new and existing district heating & cooling systems





#### WEDISTRICT technologies



3 Different Solar Technologies



Data centre heat waste recovery





**Low emissions Biomass** technology



Molten salts
Energy **storage** 



**Hybridation PV- Geothermal** Energy



Advanced ICT system





2 different Cooling from renewable energy sources



Other conventional technologies

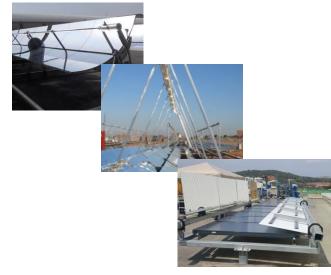












- Parabolic Trough Collector
- Fresnel Panel
- Tracking Concentrator for Fixed Tilt Collector

The project will demonstrate solar thermal as a cost-effective solution. To do this, it will investigate various technologies for large-scale collectors and advanced hydraulic concepts designed for huge arrays.















#### Low pollution-biomass boiler

To further reduce the emissions, Selective Non-Catalytic Reduction and Selective Catalytic Reduction techniques will be tested.

2 different boilers design will be developed within the project for being adapted to each demosite conditions:

- High temperature low-emissions biomass boiler
- Full containerized biomass system

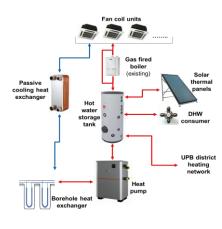








#### **PV-Geothermal** Energy



#### Hybrid solar geothermal district heating system

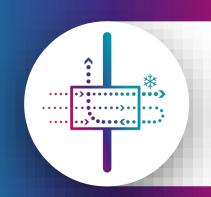
To increase energy efficiency and reduce costs of individual components, a system will be designed, which integrates:

- Photovoltaic panels (PV),
- Ground-source heat pump,
- Buffer tank storage technologies,
- Borehole heat exchangers for passive cooling.

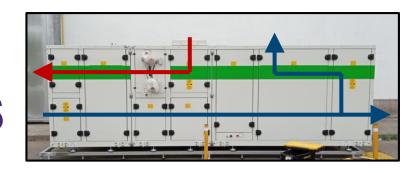








#### **Cooling from RES**



#### Air cooling unit based on renewable energy (RACU)

The project aims to create an innovative and versatile cooling technology able to produce cooled air using diverse sources of renewable heat. This technology should be compatible with any kind of district heating system (even working at very low temperature) to enable universal replication.







#### **Cooling from RES**



#### Advanced absorption chiller with internal heat recovery

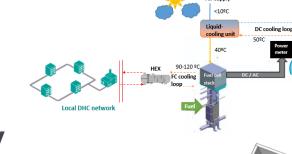
The goal is to enhance the performance of the absorption chiller by means of internal heat recovery. If successful, this technology will allow combined district heating and cooling in a single infrastructure development, which would deliver higher efficiency and be viable for large-scale implementation.







### Data centre heat waste recovery



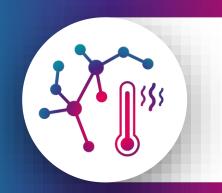
Recovery of waste heat with fuel cells

Data centre will recover waste heat through the integration of fuel cells. These fuel cells can raise the temperature of waste heat, which makes this system adaptable to a wide number of district heating and cooling networks.

As part of the process, the fuel cells will generate electricity, which will be used to power the data centre while the excess heat will be supplied to the local district heating network.

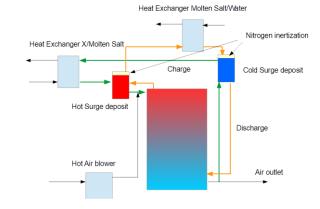






#### Energy storage





#### Molten Salts-based thermal energy storage

A thermal energy storage system based on molten salts will be integrated into a district heating and cooling system.

As molten salts have a massive storage density, the volume of the storage tanks can be reduced by up to 20 times compared to other storage technologies. This means lower installation costs.

Molten salt tanks can also act as boilers, avoiding the use of fossil fuel boilers to cover demand peaks.







#### **Conventional technologies**

Conventional high efficiency technologies integration with WEDISTRICT systems

Other non-innovative market technologies will be optimally integrated in the different demosites:

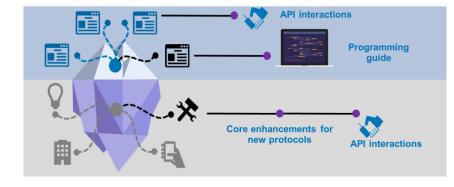
- Absorption chiller
- Water storage
- Heat pump
- PV panels









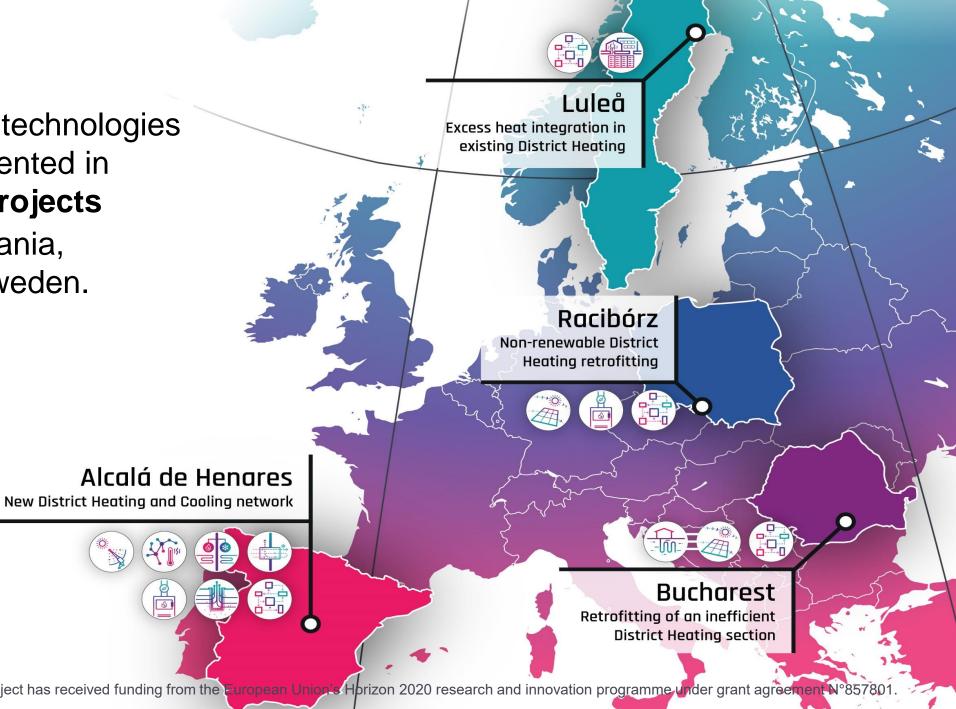


#### Self-correcting intelligent district heating and cooling management system

The following will be tested in the district heating and cooling networks: machine learning for demand prediction, artificial intelligence for management support, SmartSCADA with GIS maps and automatisation of procedures.



WEDISTRICT technologies will be implemented in 4 real-scale projects in Spain, Romania, Poland and Sweden.







#### **Demonstration site**

#### Alcalá de Henares (Spain)

**Climate zone: Southern European Weather** 

#### New district heating and cooling network









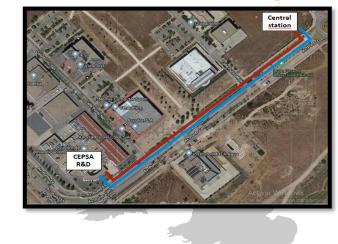








- Solar cooling: 1 air cooling unit installed in CEPSA building and 1 advanced absorption chiller for district cooling supply. Additionally, a conventional absorption chiller will cover the remaining cooling needs for the district cooling
- **Thermal storage:** 1 thermocline molten salts storage and 1 water tank
- High efficiency low emissions biomass boiler: 1 biomass boiler and improving air filters for air pollutants reduction











#### **Demonstration site**

#### Bucharest (Romania)

**Climate zone: Central European Weather** 

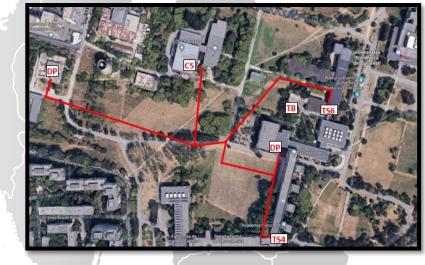
#### Retrofitting of an inefficient district heating section







- **Photovoltaic panels** installed on the building roof
- Hybrid Solar photovoltaic and thermal panels for domestic hot water production, connected to the buffer tank
- **Geothermal heat pump** to provide the heating of the building. The heat produced by the heat pump is stored in the buffer tank and used depending on needs to heat the spaces by means of fan coil units
- The cooling demand will be assured by a passive and active cooling systems using the borehole heat exchangers and fan coil units connected through a heat exchanger









#### **Demonstration site**

#### Racibórz (Poland)

**Climate zone: Central European Weather** 

#### Non-renewable district heating retrofitting







- Biomass boilers and PV solar panels installation that will power a heat pump for DHW
- Joined with a thermal storage system for facilitating the possible extra heat obtained in summer period, reaching over 100% of thermal needs
- Extraordinary electricity surplus would be directed directly to the external power grid if necessary.







**Demonstration site** 

LULEA (Sweden)

**Climate zone: Northern European Weather** 



#### **Excess heat integration in existing district heating**





- The excess heat from the data centres will be recovered by liquid cooling technology in a first step.
- The excess heat from the liquid cooling will be boosted to temperatures suitable for supplying the Lulea's district heating by fuel cell technology fed by hydrogen or biogas.
- Electricity generated will fed the own data center.



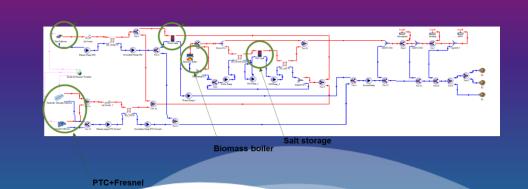






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## WEDISTRICT Replication Simulation Activity



A set of virtual demos selected from the identification of potential **demo-followers** will be simulated by the WEDISTRICT Simulation Working Group and different scenarios with technologies developed within the project will be integrated in order to evaluate the **most cost-effective system** for each particular demo follower.

The main objective of the activity is to **improve the current** system by integrating renewable energy solutions and demonstrate WEDISTRICT replicability from 3<sup>rd</sup> to 5<sup>th</sup> GDHC.

	Demo-Follower	Country
1	Alcalá extension	Spain
2	Focsani	Romania
3	Parc de l'Alba	Spain
4	Cyprus university	Cyprus
5	SeiMilano	Italy
6	UPM campus	Spain
7	Luban	Poland
8	Valladolid	Spain
9	Żyrardów (2)	Poland
10	Canary Islands	Spain
11	Chile	Chile





#### WEDISTRICT expected main results



100% renewable district heating and cooling systems



A portfolio of replicable solutions for DHC systems



**Higher public acceptance of DHC systems** 





#### WEDISTRICT **Main data**

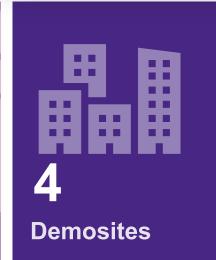
**EU Funding: 14.972.852**,64 €



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End: March 2023









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#### Thank you for your attention!





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