# Gaming the Refurbishment of a Hospital District using EU Streamer methods









**Gaming Energy Refurbishment** 

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## **EU STREAMER GOALS**

**Main aim**: 50% reduced energy use and CO<sub>2</sub> emission of healthcare districts in 10 years

### **Achievements:**

- Create generic semantic BIM+GIS typology models of Energy-efficient Buildings in healthcare districts
- Create a framework for BEM (Building Energy Model) lifecycle model inter-connecting BIM, BAM, BOOM
- Create a design decision-support tool as an interactive tool which accommodates: BIM+GIS models; KPIs for energy, life-cycle cost, fuctional quality; and stakeholder requirements

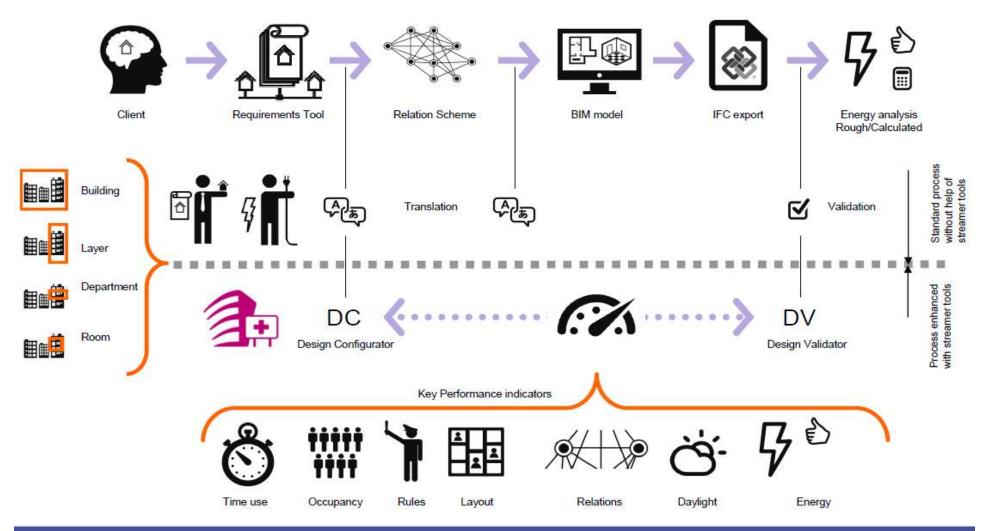


## **EU STREAMER OUTPUTS**

- Semantic labelling methodology
- KPI tools (energy quality cost)
- Design configurator design validator
- Design rules (rooms MEP façade technology)
- Data requirements checking
- Participatory design process
- Dashboard (decision support tool)



## EU STREAMER DESIGN PROCESS



# **EU STREAMER labelling**

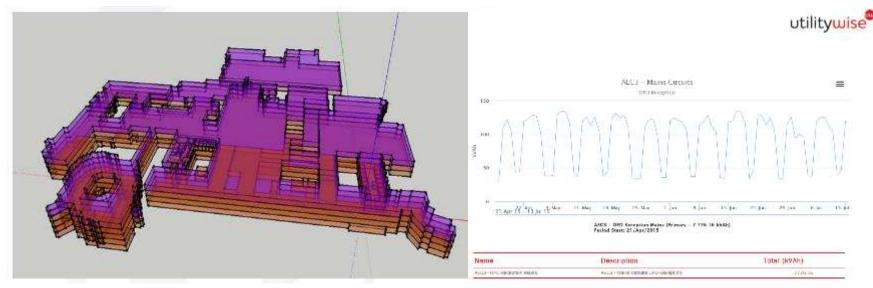






## Introduction

- TRF has been reducing its energy bill for a decade
- TRF is currently obtaining electrical and thermal data for the test areas on a monthly basis

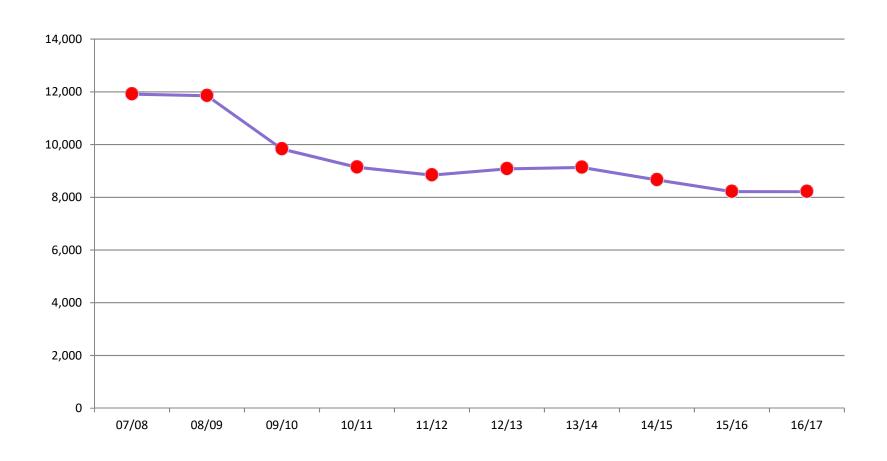


 Atttention is now focussing on more local and specific refurbishment and upgrades



# Progressive improvement

t CO<sub>2</sub>



## NHS ESTATES AND FACILITIES DASHBOARD 2014-15

		100	
TRUST OVER	VIEW		
Organisation type	T	ACUTE - MEDIUM	ч
Commissioning region		NORTH OF ENGLA	ND
		2014-15	2013-14
Total occupied floor area	m2	77,404	76,998
Total estates and facilities running costs	E	14,653,529	16,404,280
Potential total E & Frunning cost saving by moving to the trust type median	£	0	0
Potential targeted E & F running cost savings from individual cost elements	£	127,976	551,916
Potential cost savings from improved utilisation of space	£	To be conf	firmed
% of occupied floor area operated under a PFI contract	%	0%	not collected
% of occupied floor area under direct NHS management	%	100%	not collected
E.S. Erupping cost of floor area operated under a PEI contract	£/m2	0.00	not collected

E & F running cost of floor area under direct NHS management

£/m2

TRUST NAME

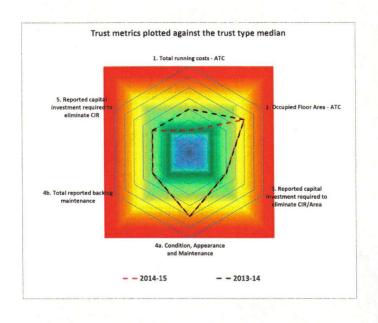
189.31

not collected

		METR	ICS SOL	IRCED FROM
		TRI	JST METR	RIC
Domain 1 - Efficiency - Cost		2014-15	Trend	2013-14
Total estates and facilities runnints / ATC	£ 1,000 / ATC	62,56	4	100 (44)
Total estates and facilities running cosea	£/m2	189,31	4	213.0
Total Hard Facilities Management cost	£ 1,000 / ATC	22.68	4	2.2
Energy costs	£ / Units	0.04	+	0.0
Building and engineering maintenance.	£ / m2	13,60	4	36.8
Portering	£/m2	12.22	n/a	not collected
Water and sewage costs	£ / m2	14	1	- 37
Waste costs	£ / tonnes	245,63	1	282.0
Total Soft Facilities Management costs;	£ 1,000 / ATC	32.1	<b>↑</b>	
Laundry and linen costs	£ / item	0.38	1	0,3
Food costs	£ / meal	3.18	1	2.9
Cleaning costs	£ / m2	16,35	1	35.4

THE ROTHERHAM NHS FOUNDATION TRUST

1	2	014-15 QUARTILES FOR	ACUTE - MEDIUM		
	Lowest	Lower Quartile	Median	Upper Quartile	Highest
	45.17	68.55	94.68	119.54	243.59
.05	115.44	210.60	301.16	396.09	678.81
.27	6.76	17.80	23.70	30.69	59.12
.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.11
.87	0.00	22.73	27.25	36.17	63.70
ted	6.31	12.47	14.81	17.87	24.13
.76	1.10	2.87	3.48	4.33	7.86
-07	62.99	203.43	227.09	288.26	640.98
.52	9.20	30.85	39.10	48.15	72.52
,35	0.16	0.29	0.31	0.43	4.87
.99	2.10	3.17	3.92	4.83	11.20
142	14.40	31.26	39.50	45.70	89.27



METRICS SCORING METHODOL	OGY
Quartile 1	Blue
 Quartile 2	Green
Quartile 3	Amber
Quartile 4	Red

Domain 2 - Effectiveness - Produc		2014-15	Trend	2013-14
Occupied Floor Area - ATC	1,000 m2 / ATC	0,33	1	0.30
Amount of utilised space	%	97.2%	1	96.8%
Amount of non-clinical space	%	34.2%	1	34.0%
Total income earned per area	E/m2	3,136	1	3.051
Estates and facilities staff sickness abrate	%	5.2%	<b>→</b>	5.2%
Amount of energy used	Units / m2	498.96	4	569.81
Portering	Beds/WTE	13.70	n/a	not collected
Waste - ATC	ATC ratio*	4.7	1	4.05
Laundry and linen - ATC	ATC ratio*	7.33	<b>1</b>	
Food service productivity	Meals / Beds / Day	3,03	4	3,28
Cleaning productivity	m2/WTE	6-46	4	664
Domain 3 - Safety				
Domain 3 - Safety		2014-15	Trend	2013-14

Domain 3 - Safety		2014-15	Trend	2013-14
Reported Critical Infrastructure KIR)/Area	£/m2	55.89	1	61.39
Reported Critical Infrastructure Risk	E	9,325,635	1	956,588
Fires recorded	No.	2	4	3
False Alarms	No.	48	4	60
Number of people injured resulting fre(s)	No.	0	<b>→</b>	0
Number of patients sustaining injuriesg evacuation	No.	0	->	

Domain 4a - Quality - Patient Enhent	2014-15 Trend		2013-14	
Condition, Appearance and Mainte	%	85,10% ↓ 96,63% ↑ 80,20% ↓	4	91.08%
Cleanliness	%	96,63%	<b>1</b>	94,84%
Food	%	80,20%	4	83.28%
Privacy, Dignity, Wellbeing	%	76.01%	4	82.71%
Condition, Appearance and Maintenar	%	85,10%	4	91.08%
Dementia	%	59,72%	n/a	not collected

Domain 4b - Quality - Infrastruct		2014-15	Trend	2013-14
Total reported backlog maintena	£/m2	75, 2	4	95,00
Amount of functionally suitable space	%	59,119	1	59,08%
Single bedded rooms	%	24.4%	4	28.9%
CO2 emissions	kg/m2	96,6	4	124.43

Domain 5 - Organisation Governa Processes		2014-15	Trend	2013-14
Capital investment required to e te CIR	E	+,315,826	1	3,956,588
Capital investment required to elimini-klog	E	6,137,539	4	8,627,978
Capital spend as % of NBV of land argings	%	3,8%	4	0.7%
Retail Income	£/m2	+05,60	n/a	not collected

Lowest	Lower Quartile	Median	Upper Quartile	Highest
0.18	0.26	0.31	0.38	0.51
63.8%	96.2%	97.9%	99.9%	100.0%
17.2%	34.3%	41.1%	45.7%	52.8%
1,917	2,592	2,974	3,443	5,127
0.0%	4.5%	5.2%	6.1%	7.4%
242.39	372.29	464.01	525.36	828.42
5.66	8.88	11.24	14.08	19.43
2.52	4.33	4.77	5.71	10.95
1.71	8.22	8.87	10.45	14.95
0.44	2.02	2.68	2.96	4.09
405	530	624	735	928

Highest	Upper Quartile	Median	Lower Quartile	Lowest
429.36	155.84	79.22	12.84	0.00
36,475,939	13,741,583	6,847,959	1,762,705	0
21	3	2	0	0
161	82	68	50	10
1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0

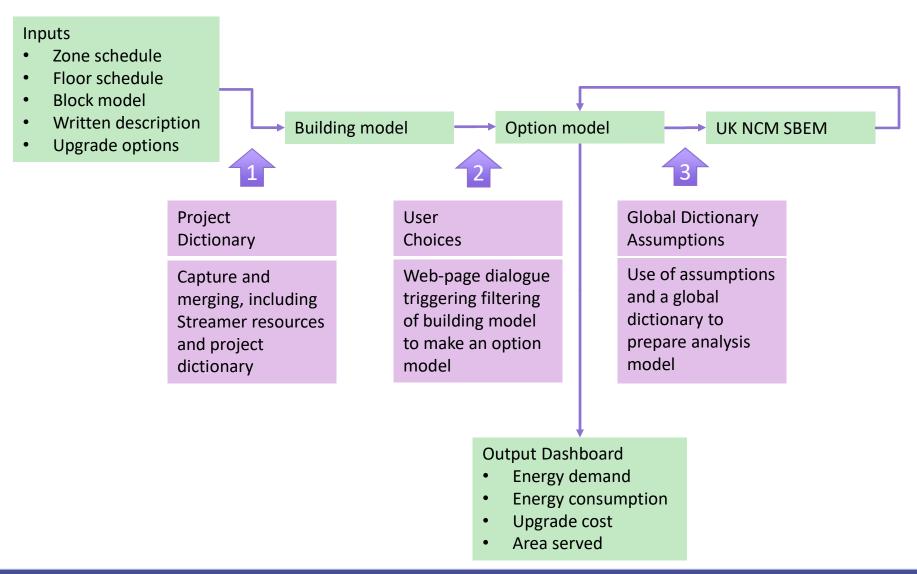
Highest	Upper Quartile	Median	Lower Quartile	Lowest
99.56%	94.01%	89.08%	82.80%	77.07%
100.00%	99.11%	97.60%	95.24%	90.64%
96.87%	91.18%	87.61%	84.52%	77.71%
98.24%	89.10%	85.71%	81.83%	75.36%
99.56%	94.01%	89.08%	82.80%	77.07%
92.04%	81.28%	72.64%	66.79%	49.31%

Highest	Upper Quartile	Median	Lower Quartile	Lowest
581.65	340.56	211.19	70.28	0.00
100.00%	100.00%	99.04%	89.53%	44.05%
53.3%	27.7%	22.2%	20.0%	11.6%
199.66	139.63	112.61	100.07	46.21

	Highest	Upper Quartile	Median	Lower Quartile	Lowest
9	36,475,93	13,741,583	6,847,959	1,762,705	0
10	59,120,00	32,994,420	19,942,998	6,443,458	0
1%	36.0	5.5%	3.8%	2.0%	0.1%
75	6093.	874.69	405.66	180.58	0.00

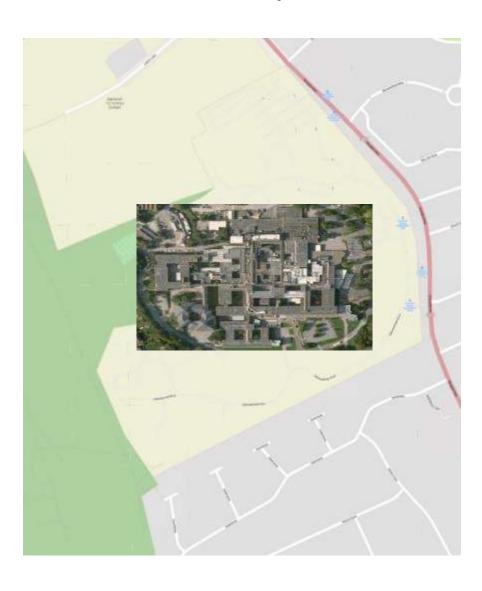


## EU STREAMER REFURBISHMENT PROCESS



# Rotherham Hospital





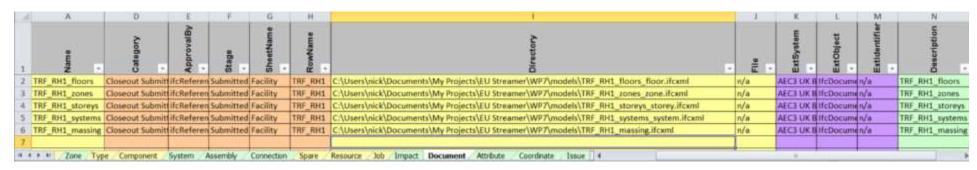
- Block model
  - Blocks and floors
  - · Geo-location and rotation
  - Topography
  - Map
- Departments
  - Areas and volumes
- Zone and System model
  - Two zones (OPD and WB6), spaces, floors
    - attributes
    - key groupings
  - Systems, component, type
    - fixed
    - options
- Meter model
  - systems, component, type
    - annual estimated consumption
  - served zones
    - · sharing cross factors

## TRF RH1 Federation





# Multiple sub-models COBie format



- Massing
- Departments
- Storey
- Zones and Systems
- Meters

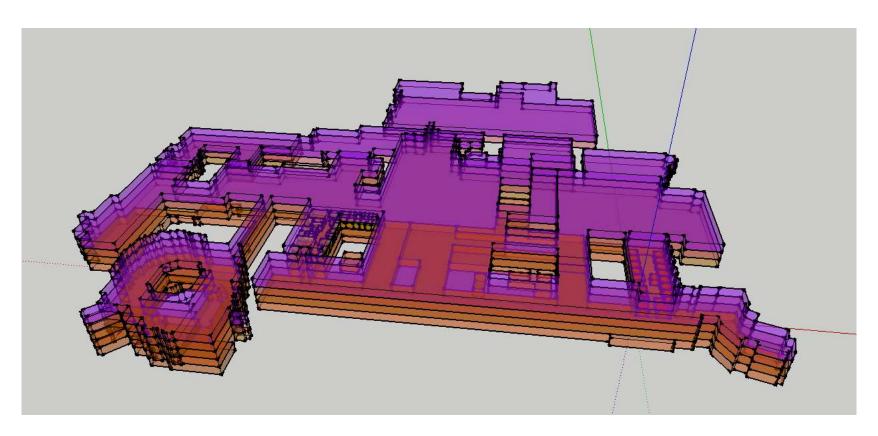
# Massing









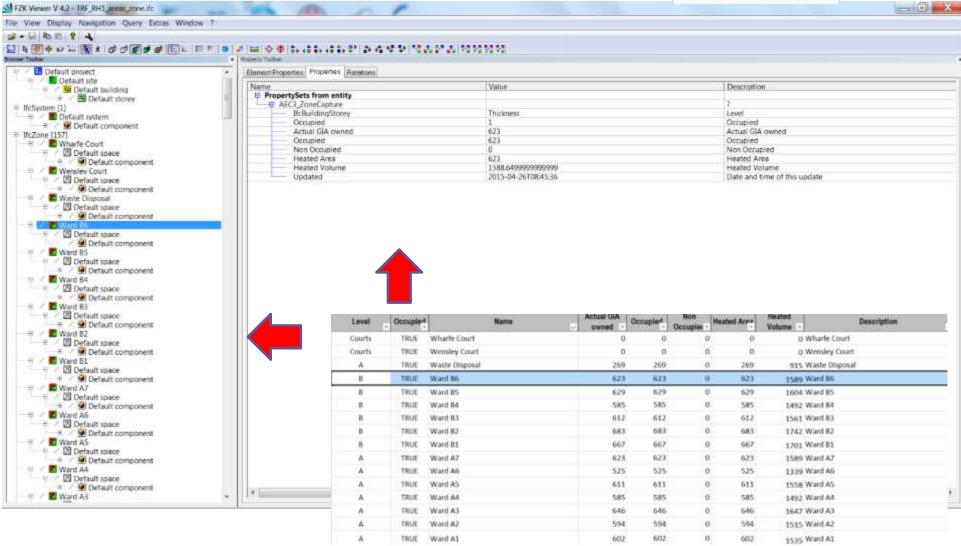


Sketchup Pro with IFC import/export
Q1 space design tool

# All departments







# TRF RH1 description



- Summary report
- Text description
- Manual markup



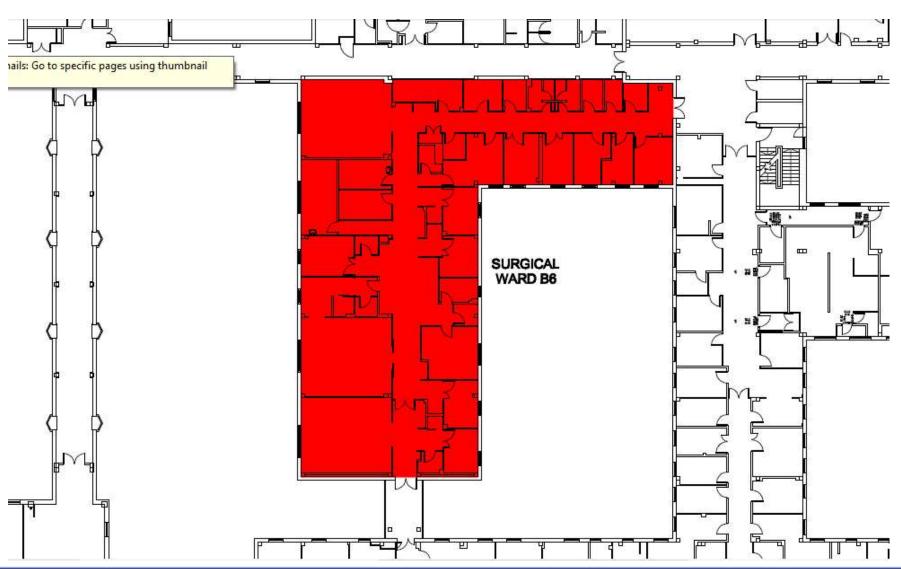
# **Out-Patients Department**





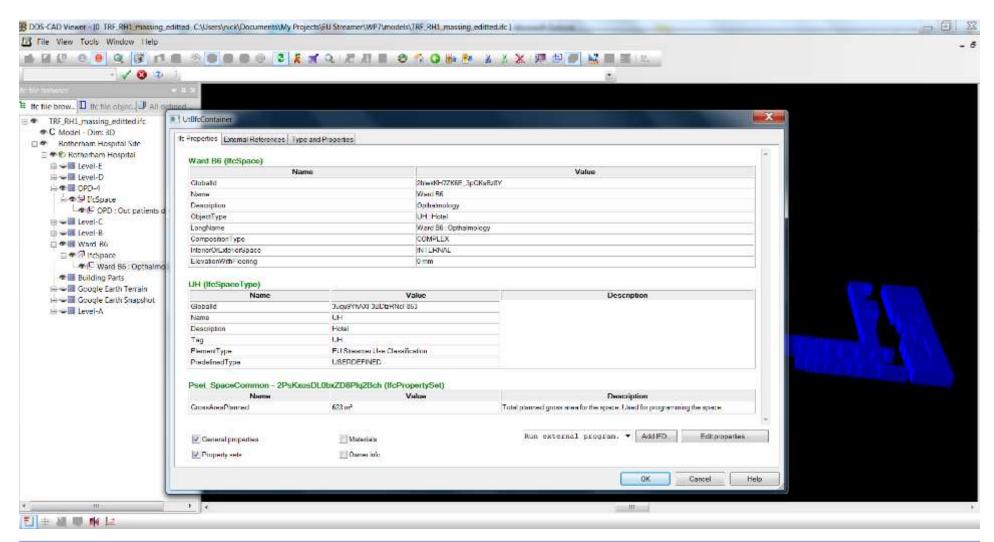
# Ward B6: Surgical Ward





## Ward B6

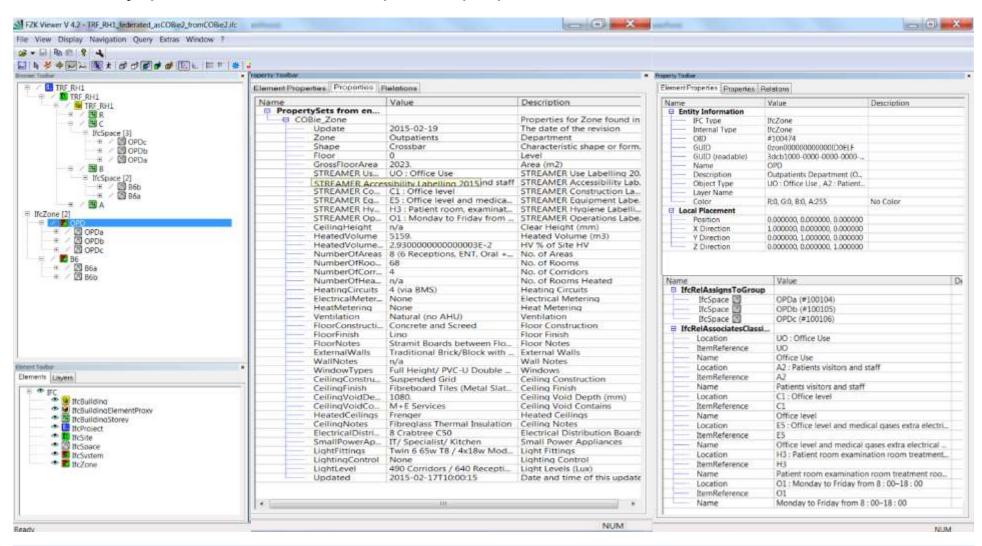




## OPD



### Identity, placement, relationships and properties

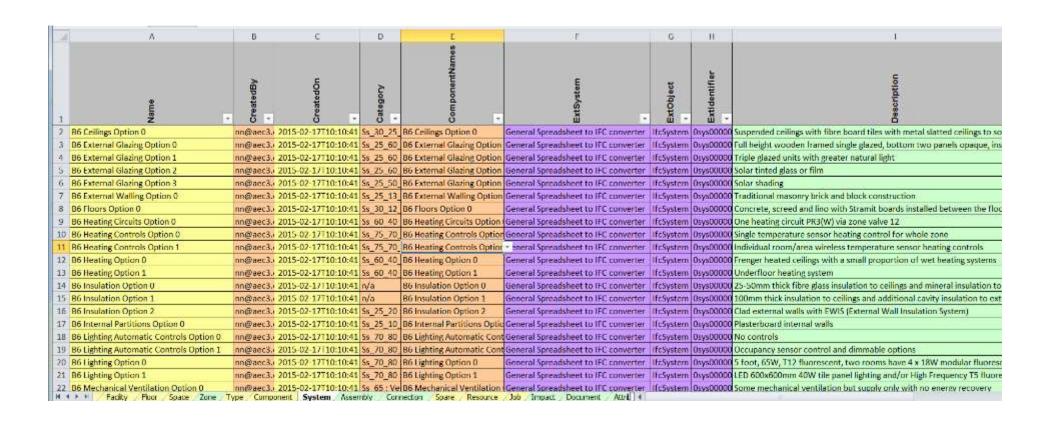


# TRF RH1 Systems



- Multiple options
- COBie format

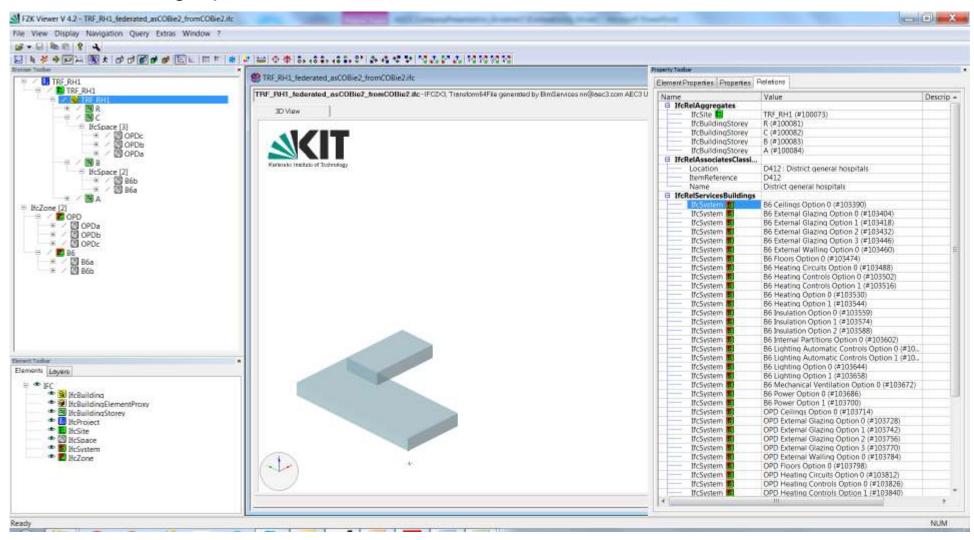
- Existing and possible fabric and MEP system options automatically captured
- Centralised CHP and DHW also documented



## Fabric and MEP systems



including Options



# Metering





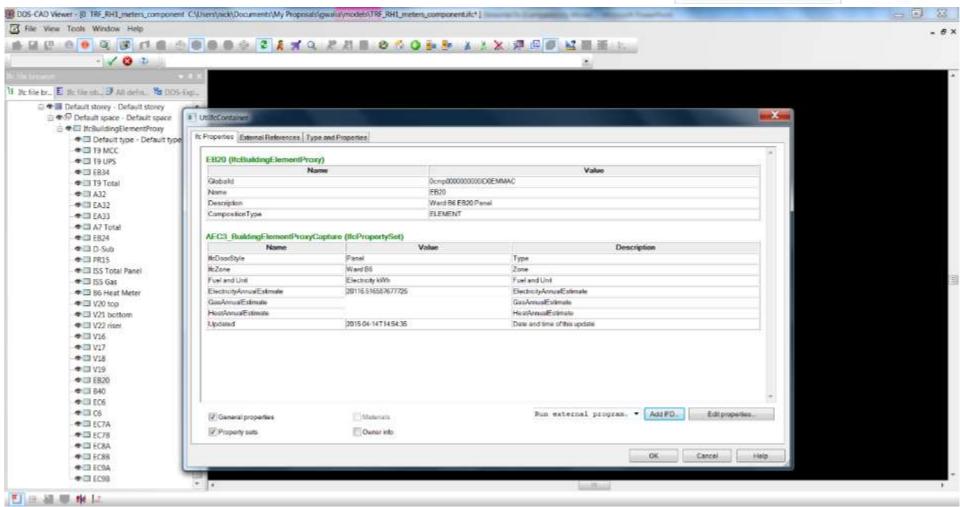
AnnualEstimate = 365 \* (EndReading – StartReading) / (EndDate – StartDate)

Description	- Name	* Type	* Zone	* Fuel and Uni *	ElectricityAnnualEstimate +	GasAnnualEstimate	HeatAnnualEstimate *
Audiology V16 Heat Meter	V16	Heat Meter	Audiology	Heat kWh			0.025
Audiology V17 Heat Meter	V17	Heat Meter	Audiology	Heat kWh			40.200
Audiology V18 Heat Meter	V18	Heat Meter	Audiology	Heat kWh			5.810
Audiology V19 Heat Meter	V19	Heat Meter	Audiology	Heat kWh			1.390
Estates Admin EB24 Panel	EB24	Panel	Estates Admin	Electricity kWh	15577		
Eye Clinic EC7A Panel	EC7A	Panel	Eye Clinic	Electricity kWh	42317		
Eye Clinic EC7B Panel	EC7B	Panel	Eye Clinic	Electricity kWh	38077		
Eye Clinic V22 riser Heat Meter	V22 riser	Heat Meter	Eye Clinic	Heat kWh			1.515
escription 🚽	Name	▼ Meter Type	▼ Zone	→ Fuel and Uni	▼ ElectricityAnnualEstima	ate 🔻 GasAnnualEst	imate 🔻 HeatAnnualEstima
Vard B6 B40 Panel	B40	Panel	Ward B6	Electricity kW	/h	9526	
Vard B6 B6 Heat Meter Heat Meter	B6 Heat Meter	Heat Meter	Ward B6	Heat kWh			11
Vard B6 EB40 Panel	EB40	Panel	Ward B6	Electricity kW	/h	20117	
Oral maxillo EC6 Panel	EC6	Panel	Oral maxillo	Electricity kWh	8214	i)	
Reception A EC8A Panel	EC8A	Panel	Reception A	Electricity kWh	22250		
Reception A EC8B Panel	EC8B	Panel	Reception A	Electricity kWh	17935		
Reception A V20 top Heat Met	er V20 top	Heat Meter	Reception A	Heat kWh			0.298
Reception A V21 bottom Heat	Meter V21 bottom	Heat Meter	Reception A	Heat kWh			0.149
Reception D EC9A Panel	EC9A	Panel	Reception D	Electricity kWh	41747	Transition of the second	
Reception D EC98 Panel	EC9B	Panel	Reception D	Electricity kWh	34836		
Theatre 9 EB34 Panel	EB34	Panel	Theatre 9	Electricity kWh	33364		
Theatre 9 T9 Main Main	T9 Main	Main	Theatre 9	Electricity kWh	123478		
Theatre 9 T9 MCC Panel	T9 MCC	Panel	Theatre 9	Electricity kWh	65169	(I	
Theatre 9 T9 Total Panel Total	T9 Total	Panel Total	Theatre 9	Electricity kWh	113061		
Theatre 9 T9 UPS Panel	T9 UPS	Panel	Theatre 9	Electricity kWh	14529		
Ward A7 A32 Panel	A32	Panel	Ward A7	Electricity kWh	12107		
Ward A7 A7 Total Panel Total	A7 Total	Panel Total	Ward A7	Electricity kWh	52083		
Ward A7 EA32 Panel	EA32	Panel	Ward A7	Electricity kWh	11475		
Ward A7 EA33 Panel	EA33	Panel	Ward A7	Electricity kWh	28501		
Ward B6 B40 Panel	B40	Panel	Ward B6	Electricity kWh	9526		
Ward DE DE Heat Motor Heat I	Antar DE Hant Mater	Host Motor	Word RG	Hont MMh			111 002





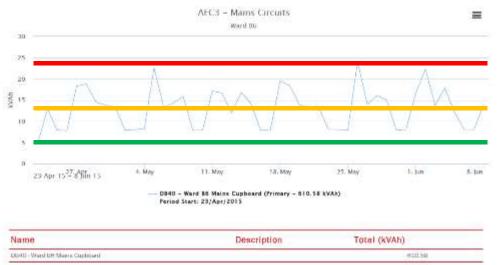




# Sub-circuit monitoring





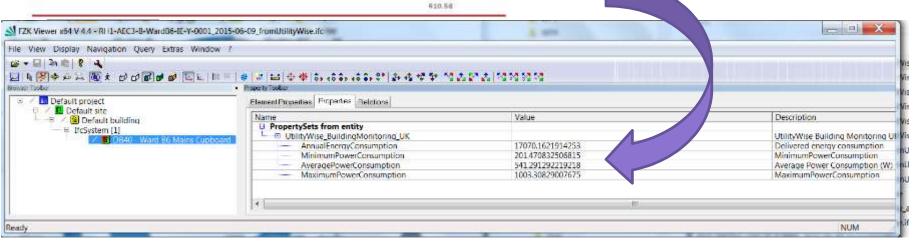


#### Power consumption

1003 W: Maximum- Highest daily rate

541 W: Average

201 W: Minimum – Lowest daily rate



# Model requirements checking





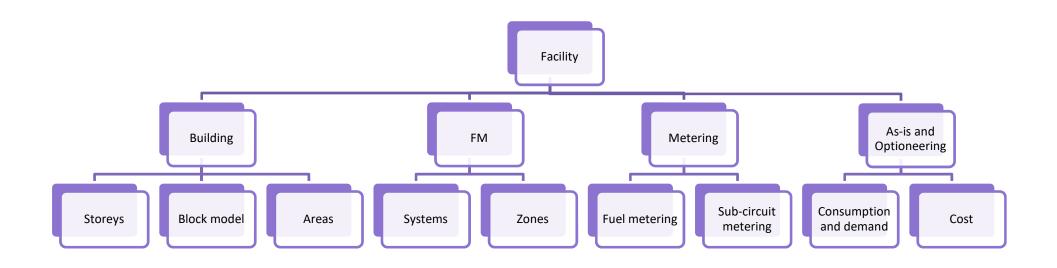
Xbim Xplorer







## **Asset Information Model**



# Rotherham Hospital

## **CHOOSING AN UPGRADE STRATEGY**

SPEAKER: NICK NISBET



**IMPLEMENTERS WORKSHOP 1, SESSION 7** 







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#### **EU STREAMER**





#### **Rotherham Hospital Challenge**

The challenge is to determine the most cost effective options for key fabric/systems upgrades to specific departments of Rotherham Hospital to achieve the best payback over a 10 year period.

#### Workshop :

· Rotherham Hospital Proposal

♦ 2016 AEC3 UK Limited. nn@aec3.com







## **Streamer**

#### The Rotherham Hospital NHS Foundation Trust (TRF) Workshop

Please enter your Workshop Team/Table Name:	
Workshop Team: Team/Table name: Table1	

Please enter your Workshop Team/Table Member Names and Organisations:

Name: Bob Wakelam	Email: bw@aec3.com
Name: Nick Nisbet	Email: nn@aec3.com
Name:	Email:





#### -Streamer Proposal: OPC - Heating

#### Options:

- Frenger heated ceilings with a small proportion of wet heating systems
- Underfloor heating system

#### -Streamer Proposal: OPC - Heating Controls-

#### Options:

- Single temperature sensor heating control for whole zone
- Individual room/area wireless temperature sensor heating controls

#### -Streamer Proposal: OPC - Lighting

#### Options:

- Twin 6 foot 65W fluorescent T8, 4 x 18W modular fluorescent fittings and 38W 2 D fittings
- LED 600x600mm 40W tile panel lighting and/or High Frequency T5 fluorescent fittings

#### -Streamer Proposal: OPC - Lighting Automatic Controls

#### Options:

- No controls
- Occupancy sensor control and dimmable options

#### —Streamer Proposal: OPC - External Glazing-

#### Options:

- Full height uPVC double glazed, bottom two panels opaque, insulated and blockwork to cill
- Triple glazed units with greater natural light
- Solar tinted glass or film
- Solar shading

#### -Streamer Proposal: OPC - Insulation

#### Options:

- 25-50mm thick fibre glass insulation to ceilings and mineral insulation to external walls
- 100mm thick insulation to ceilings and additional cavity insulation to external walls
- Clad external walls with EWIS (External Wall Insulation System)

# Rotherham Hospital

## **EVALUATION: HAVE WE FOUND A GOOD STRATEGY?**

SPEAKER: NICK NISBET



**IMPLEMENTERS WORKSHOP 1, SESSION 10** 









# Result page

#### **RH1 Refurbishment**



#### **EU STREAMER REPORT**



Project: : RH1 Project

Date: : 2016-06-08T12:06:08

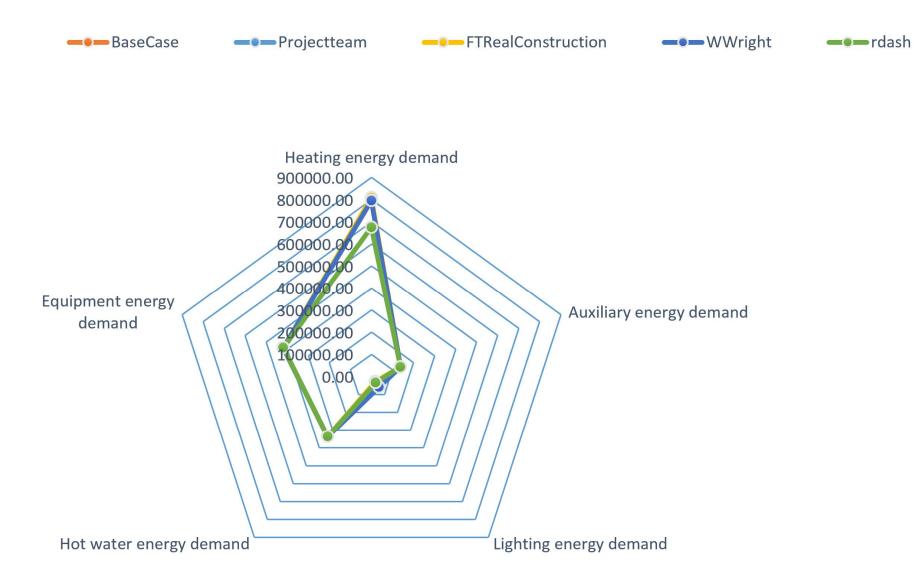
Prepared by: : AEC3 UK Ltd

rdash-OPCLT1-OPCEG1-OPCIN1-WB6HT1-WB6HC1-WB6LT1-WB6LC1-WB6EG1-WB6IN1

	Results		
Name	Description	Value	Unit
Project	RH1 Project	RH1 Refurbishment	
Phase	Option	rdash-OPCLT1-OPCEG1-OPCIN1-WB6HT1-WB6HC1-WB6LT1-WB6LC1-WB6EC	91-WB6IN1
Name	Description	Value	Unit
Site	RH1 Site	Rotherham Hospital, Moorfield Road, Rotherham, RH1 9QX	
Name	Description	Value	Unit
Building	RH1 building	Rotherham Hospital	
GrossAreaPlanned	GrossAreaPlanned	1123.00	m2
nnualEnergyDemand	Energy demand	1603154.37	MJ
AnnualEnergyConsumption	Energy consumption	1183493.76	MJ
Capital Cost	Capital Cost	147954.75	£
Heating energy demand	Heating energy demand	675609.15	MJ
uxiliary energy demand	Auxiliary energy demand	138790.45	MJ
ighting energy demand	Lighting energy demand	33003.85	MJ
lot water energy demand	Hot water energy demand	336094.81	MJ
quipment energy demand	Equipment energy demand	419656.12	MJ
Natural gas energy consumption	Natural gas energy consumption	1011699.47	MJ
Grid Supply Electricty energy consumptions	Grid Supply Electricty energy consumptions	171794.29	MJ
Name	Description	Value	Unit
Zone	OPC	OPC	
BouwcollegeLayer	Four way classification of hospital spaces by activity	0	
ccessSecurity	Accessibility	A2	
onstruction	Construction complexity	C1 C1: Office level Concrete and Screed Suspended Grid	
quipment	Equipment density	EQ5 EQ5 : Office level and medical gases, extra electrical power and extra ICT da	ata point
lygieneClass	HygieneClass	H3	
JserProfile	Usage profile	U1	
GrossAreaPlanned	GrossAreaPlanned	500.00	m2
nternal Gains from Persons	Internal Gains from Persons	109236.00	MJ
nternal Gains from Appliances	Internal Gains from Appliances	242072.00	MJ
nternal Gains from Lighting	Internal Gains from Lighting	1379.70	MJ
nternal Gains Total	Internal Gains Total	352688.00	MJ
Name	Description	Value	Unit
Zone	Ward-B6	Ward B6	

# Workshop 1: UK NCM SBEM Simulation results





# Workshop 1 Simulation results



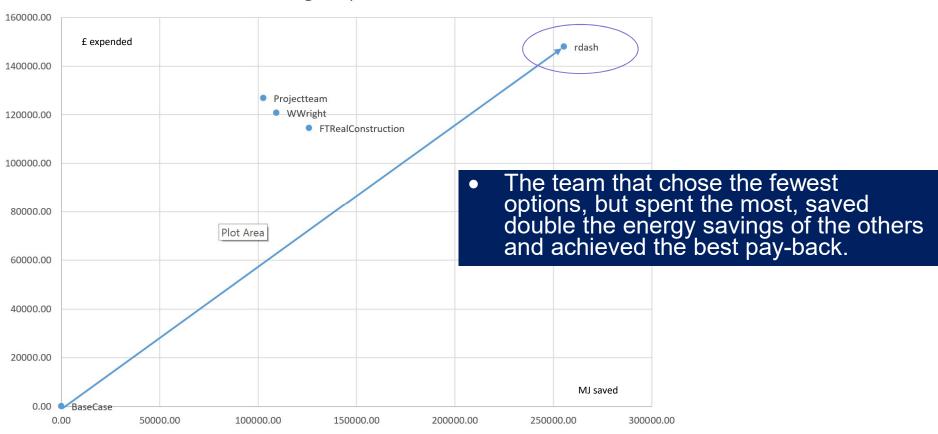
Team	Proposal	Energy MJ Saving	Cost	MJ/£
BaseCase		0.00	0.00	0.00
Project team	OPCHC1-OPCLT1-OPCLC1-OPCEG3-OPCIN1— WB6HC1-WB6LT1-WB6LC1-WB6EG1-WB6IN1	102731.00	126736.75	0.81
WWright	OPCHC1-OPCLT1-OPCLC1-OPCEG2-OPCIN1— WB6HC1-WB6LT1-WB6LC1-WB6EG1-WB6IN1	109394.88	120664.75	0.91
FTReal Construction	OPCHC1-OPCLT1-OPCLC1-OPCEG2-OPCIN2— WB6HC1-WB6LT1WB6EG1-WB6IN2	125996.75	114473.50	1.10
rdash	OPCLT1-OPCEG1-OPCIN1- WB6HT1-WB6HC1-WB6LT1-WB6LC1-WB6EG1-WB6IN1	255430.81	147954.75	1.73

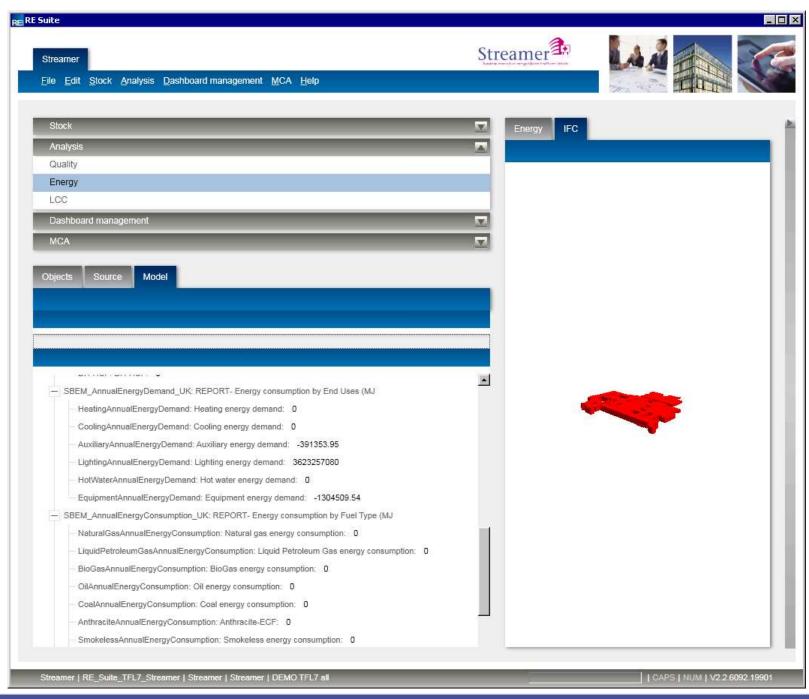


# Interactive graphing of results

Option	<b>v</b>	▼ Saving (MJ) ▼	Cost (£)	Saving/Cost (MJ/ 🚚	Payback at 1p/M'▼ P	ayback at 8p/M' 🔻
BaseCase	-	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Projecttean	1 OPCHC1-OPCLT1-OPCLC1-OPCEG3-OPCIN1WB6HC1-WB6LT1-WB6LC1-WB6EG1-WB6IN1	102731.00	126736.75	0.81	123	15
WWright	OPCHC1-OPCLT1-OPCLC1-OPCEG2-OPCIN1WB6HC1-WB6LT1-WB6LC1-WB6EG1-WB6IN1	109394.88	120664.75	0.91	110	14
FTRealCons	tr OPCHC1-OPCLT1-OPCLC1-OPCEG2-OPCIN2WB6HC1-WB6LT1WB6EG1-WB6IN2	125996.75	114473.50	1.10	91	11
rdash	OPCLT1-OPCEG1-OPCIN1-WB6HT1-WB6HC1-WB6LT1-WB6LC1-WB6EG1-WB6IN1	255430.81	147954.75	1.73	58	7

#### Saving vs Expenditure







BSRIA benchmarks for general hospitals	W/m²
Electricity	10.3
Small power	25.0
Heating	80.1

Table 3: Energy benchmarks based on BSRIA [10] Blue Book 2017

Rotherham Hospital	W/m²
Electricity from supplier	1.9
Renewable electricity	0.3
On-site electricity generation	13.8
Total electrical energy consumed	16.0
Natural gas for heating	19.9
Natural gas for CHP	38.8
Natural gas for process use (cooking, labs, etc)	0.4
Primary fossil energy	59.2
Thermal energy utilised from CHP	1.2
Total thermal energy consumed	21.0
Energy need	74.6

Table 4: Energy metrics published by TRFT (2017)

	W/m2	Published	SBEM	Metered
Electricity Power Consumption 2007		17.5	34.7	
Gas Power Consumption 2007		53.3	24.9	
Electricity Power Consumption 2015		2.4		
Gas Power Consumption 2015		66.1		
Power Consumption			59.5	
Heating power demand (gas)			17.9	
Auxiliary power demand (electricity)			3.8	
Lighting power demand (electricity)			19.0	5.9
Hot water power demand (gas)			6.9	
Equipment power demand (electricity)			11.8	3.0

Table 5: Energy metric published by TRFT, predicted for two departments by SBEM and  $\iota$  monitored

RDaSH proposal package	Delta W/m2
Heating power demand (gas)	-25.0
Lighting power demand (electricity)	+2.3

Table 6: Change in RDaSH [11] power demand density from an example upgrade proposal

## Strong methodology



- Merging of existing data sources
- Use of simple labelling
- Automated energy modelling
- Collaborative gaming

### Weakness of energy simulation tool

- CHP
- Heating controls
- Known loads and activities

## Opportunity

- 'Gaming' and 'Learning'
- Online self assessment
- Mixed modelling tools

#### Threats

- Over modelling
- Confusion of comparative and absolute predictions



#### Colophon

PowerPoint: Rotherham Implementers Workshop 1

Issue Date: Author: Version:

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Thank you Any questions?

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