

# Storage concepts & interoperability

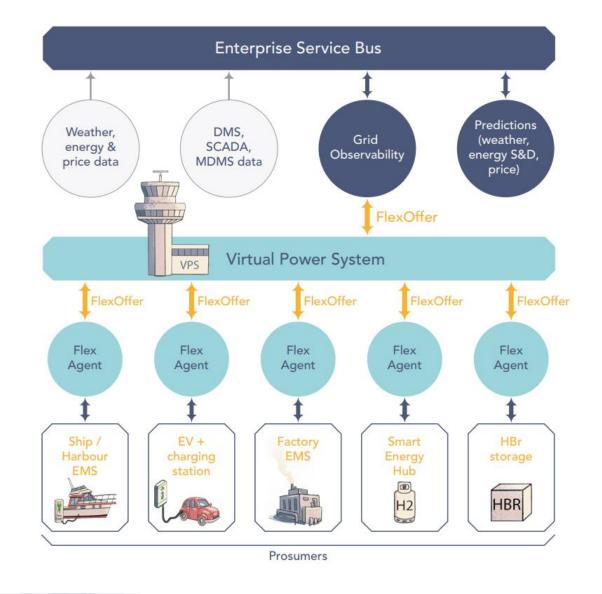
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# The GIFT project

- 2.5 demonstrator islands
- 2 follower islands
- 17 partners
- 4 years
- 12M





#### GIFT Objectives

O1 Allow a high level of local renewable energy sources penetration

**O2** Provide visibility of the energy grid to better manage its flexibility and plan its evolutions

O3 Develop synergies between the electricity, heating, cooling, water and, transport networks

**O4** Reduce the use of hydrocarbon-based energies

**O5** Ensure the sustainability of the solutions and their replicability in other islands



#### GIFT Demonstrators



Hinnøya, Grytøya (NO)



Procida (IT)



### What is Energy Storage?

"Energy storage is the capture of energy produced at one time for use at a later time"

Storage is defined the following important characteristics:

- Capacity
- Power
- Ramp-up and ramp-down
- Lifetime
- Efficiency





### 2 Types of Energy Storage

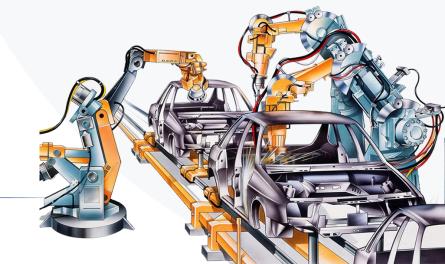
Explicit

Mechanical, electrical, chemical, thermal,...

Virtual

Storage created by changing the dynamics of a process Implicit conversion





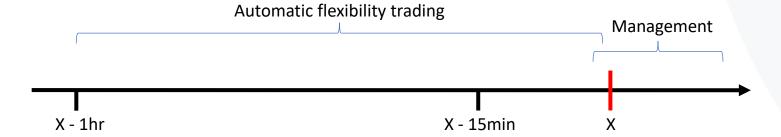
# Storage Dynamics









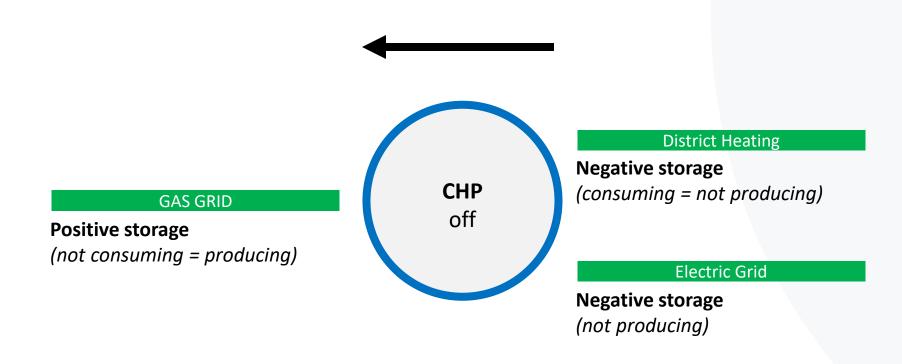


#### Use case:

Distribution grid management (congestion avoidance, balancing)

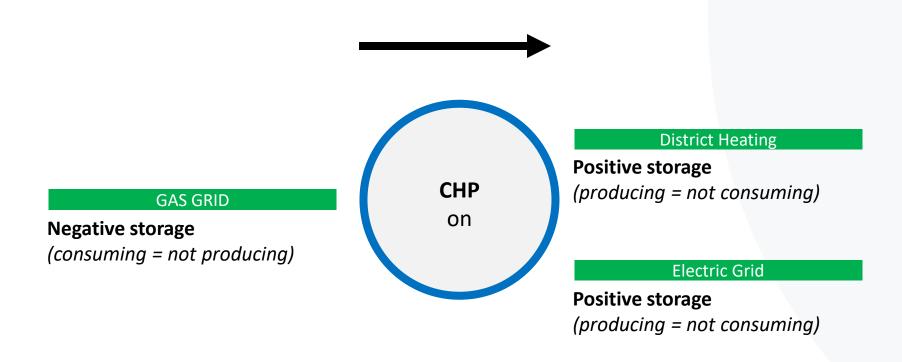


#### Storage and sector coupling



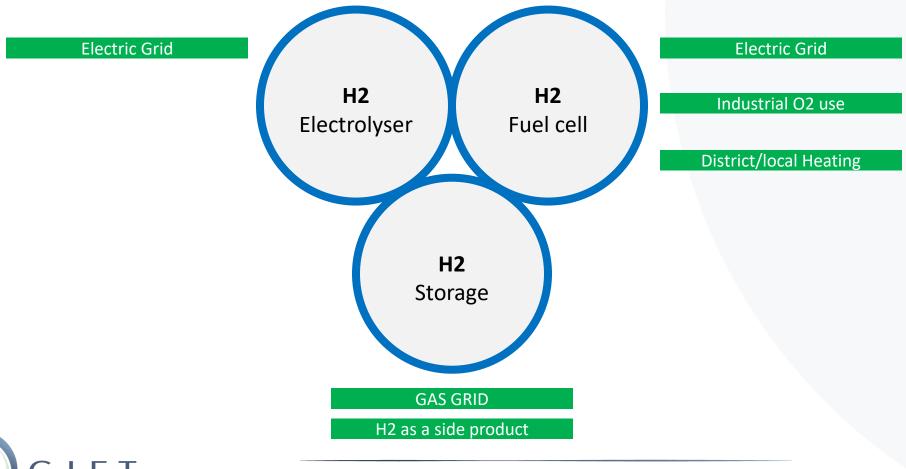


#### Storage and sector coupling





## Storage and sector coupling





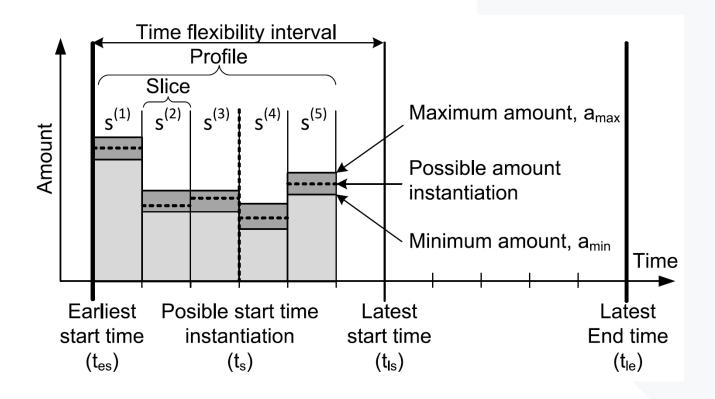
#### Interoperability



- Management vs Automatic Trading
  - Adoption
  - Business case
  - Reliability and visibility
- Flexibility
  - Ability to change behavior of explicit or virtual storage
- FlexOffer
  - De-facto standard for assessing, trading and validating flexibility

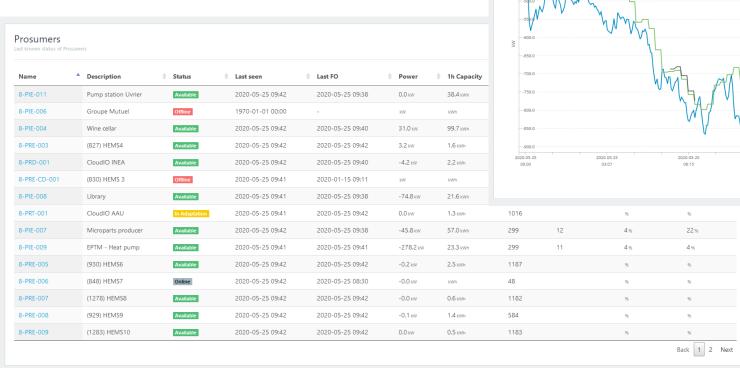


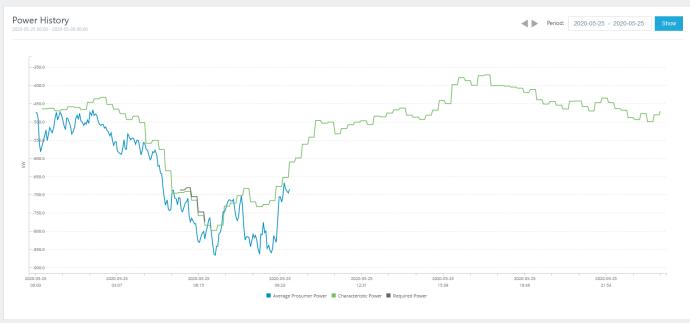






#### Back to GIFT



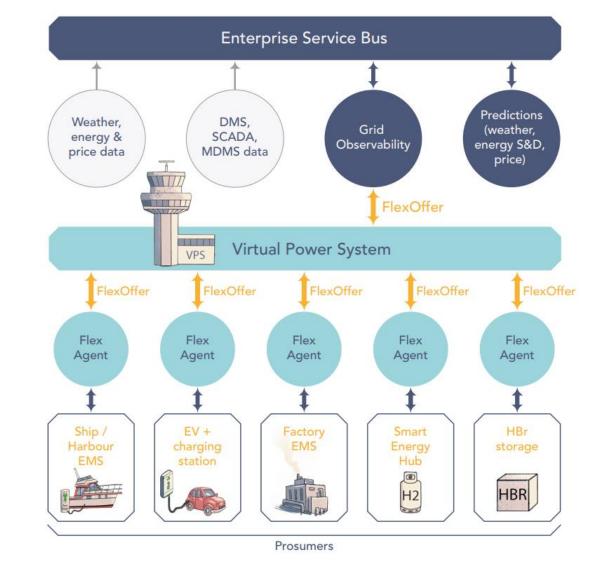




#### Back to GIFT

#### Where is our storage?

- E-ferry
- EVs
- H2-based CHP
- HBr Flow-battery
- Fish farms
- Hospital, several buildings, hotels
- Sewage treatment plant
- •







# Thank you!

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www.gift-h2020.eu

