



## SESSION 3: TECHNICAL AND LEGAL CHALLENGES

**ICT-ENABLED BEHAVIORAL CHANGE TOWARDS ENERGY EFFICIENT LIFESTYLES (INBETWEEN)  
PROJECT TECHNICAL COORDINATOR - DR MARKO BATIC, INSTITUTE MIHAJLO PUPIN**

# Session 3: Technical and legal challenges

## Topics covered



- Monitoring Technology Implementation
- Data Quality
- Personal Data Protection
- System Interoperability
- Data Analysis
- Application And Gamification Development Issues

# Monitoring Technology Implementation

InBetween

## Ambient sensing & energy management

- **Sensor measurements**

Electricity (EMI)

Heat meters

Motion, Light, Temperature

Air quality (VOC)

- **Control of actuators**

Smart plugs/cables (ON/OFF)

Smart thermostats (set-point)

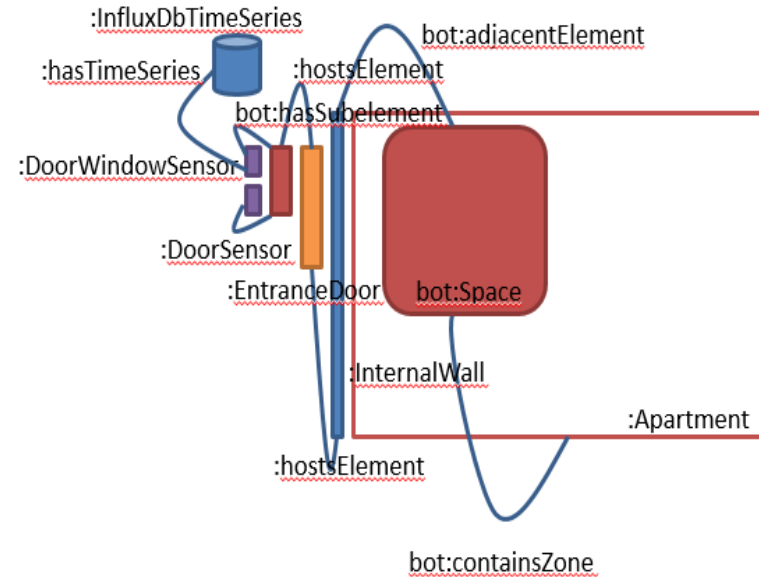


# Monitoring Technology Implementation



## Technical challenges

- Data quality  
Outliers, on-change data (online status),  
missing data (internet, battery), EMI (LED rate),  
repeaters (smart plugs)
- Personal data protection & Data analysis  
Anonymized data for Data Controller/Processor
- System interoperability  
CDM, Ontology based knowledge repository



# InBetween energy services

## Advanced energy services

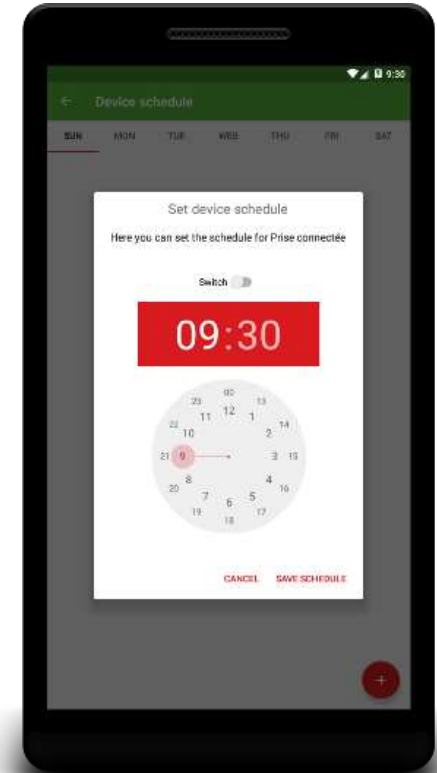
- Consumption analytics

Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring

- Demand optimization & scheduling

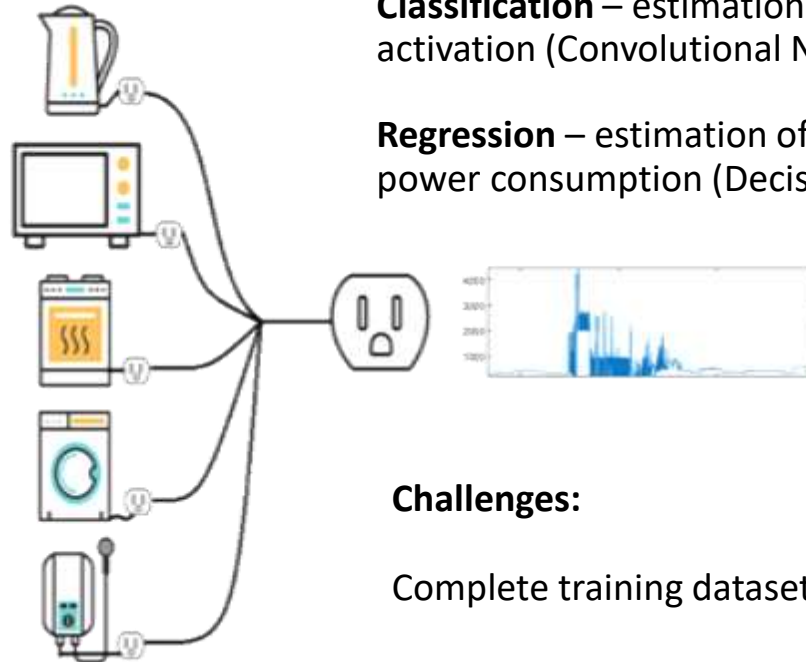
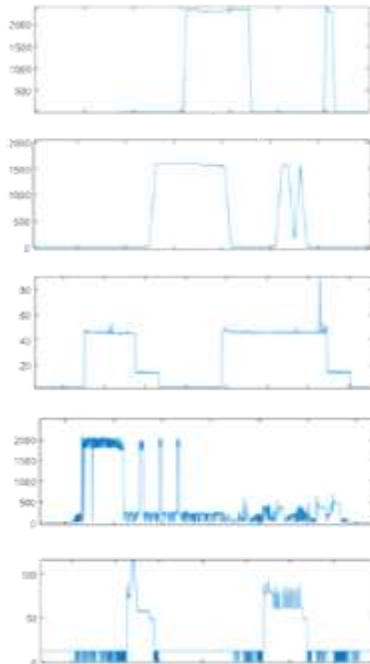
Weekly schedules, unlimited intervals

Day-ahead schedule optimization



# Consumption analytics methodology

InBetween



## Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM)

**Classification** – estimation of appliance's activation (Convolutional Neural Networks)

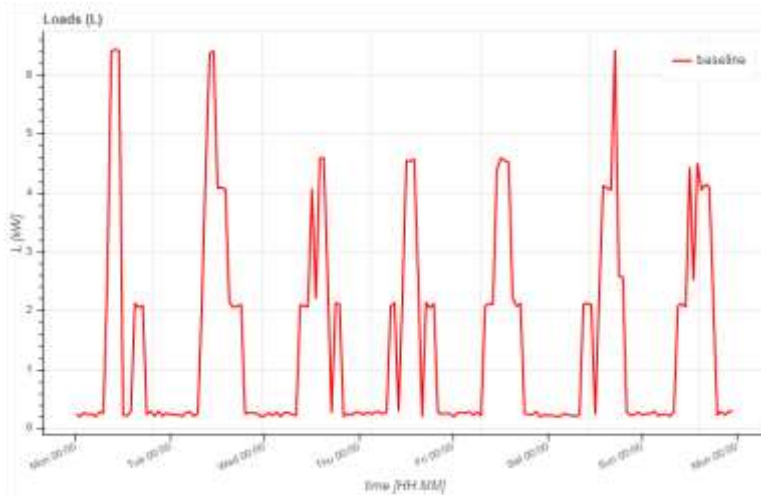
**Regression** – estimation of the appliance's power consumption (Decision Trees)

## Challenges:

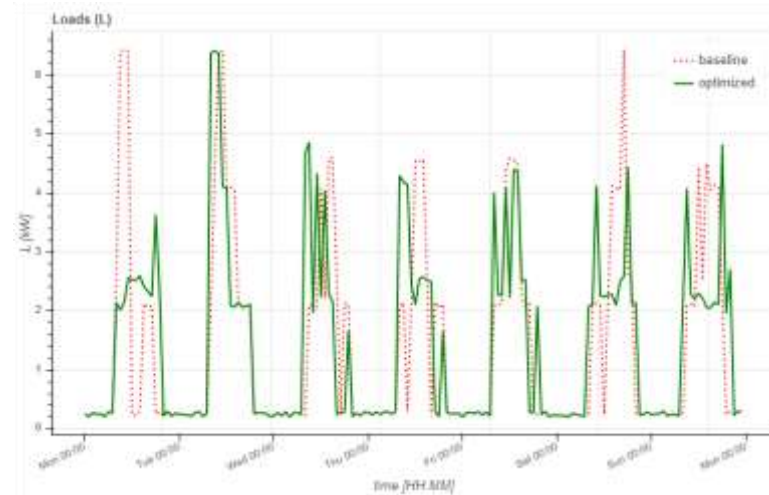
Complete training dataset, labelled data

# Appliance scheduling methodology

Baseline (as scheduled by user)

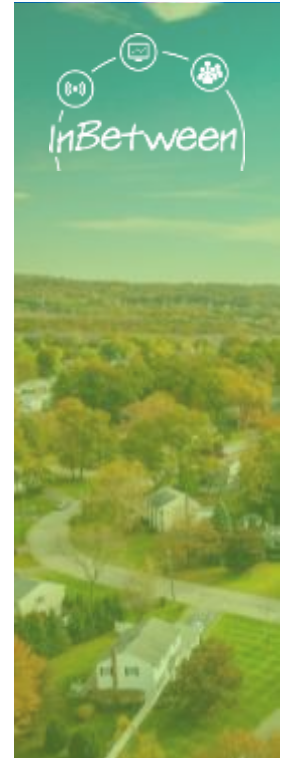


Optimized loads (as suggested to the user)



Formulated as a **mixed integer linear programming (MILP)** problem

Challenge: Provide actionable output (not optimal profile!)



# InBetween energy services



## Real-time notification centre

- Real-time notifications & actions

Energy Conservation Measures (ECM)

Health issues

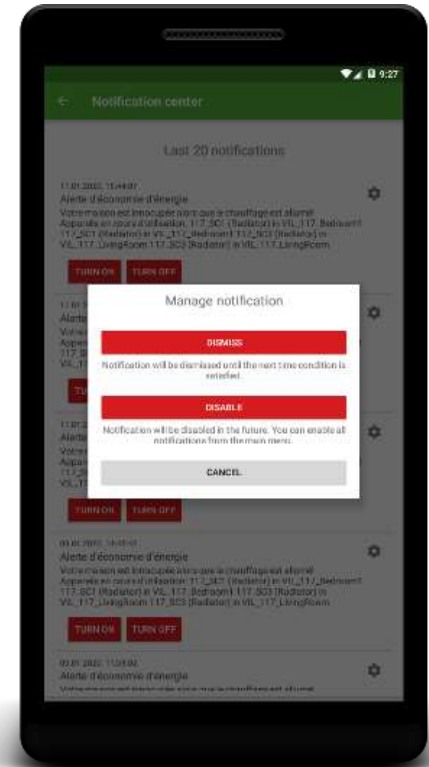
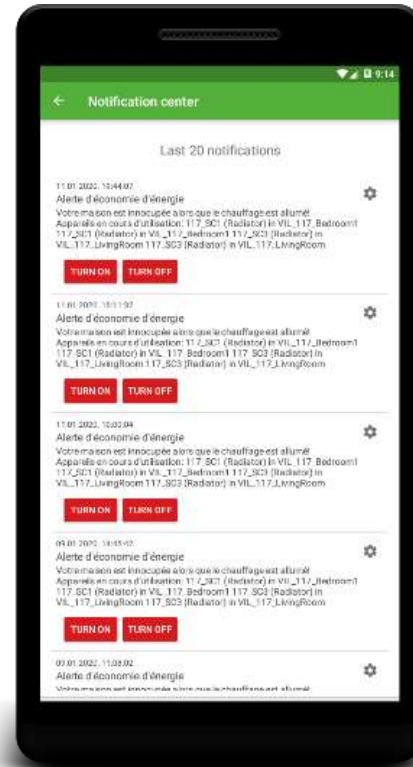
Security issues

- Context related & customizable

Based on static building information

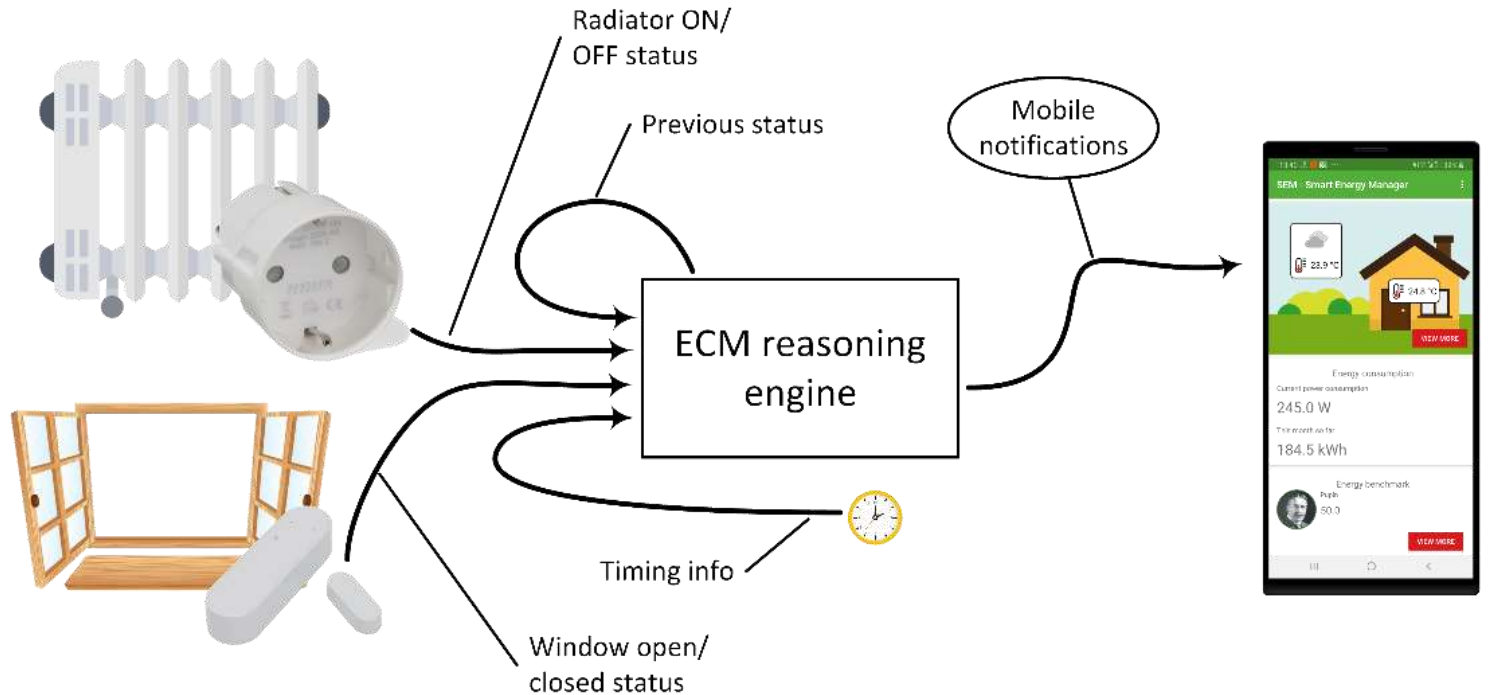
and real-time measurements

Dismiss and disable option





# Real-time notification service



# InBetween Mobile App



## EE performance & benchmarking

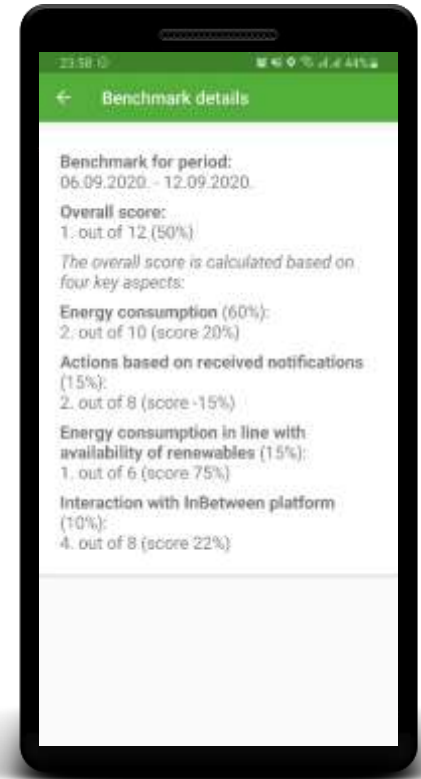
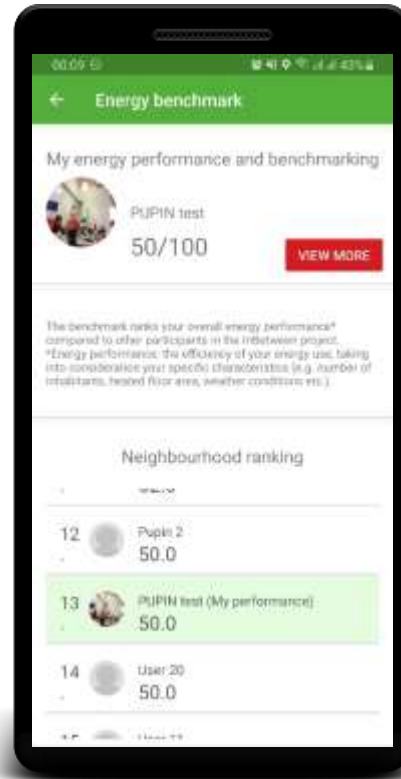
- **My energy performance**

Normalized energy consumption  
(consumption, weather, occupancy,  
etc.)

- **Benchmarking with neighbors**

Daily performance evaluation

Scoring & ranking



# InBetween Mobile App



## Summary report

- **Consumption comparison**

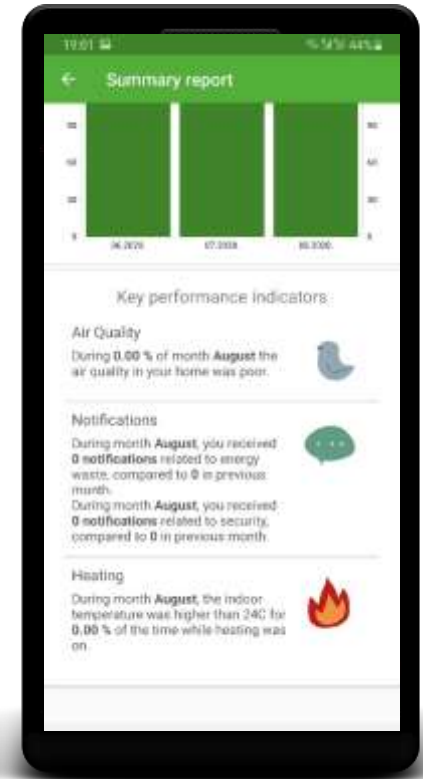
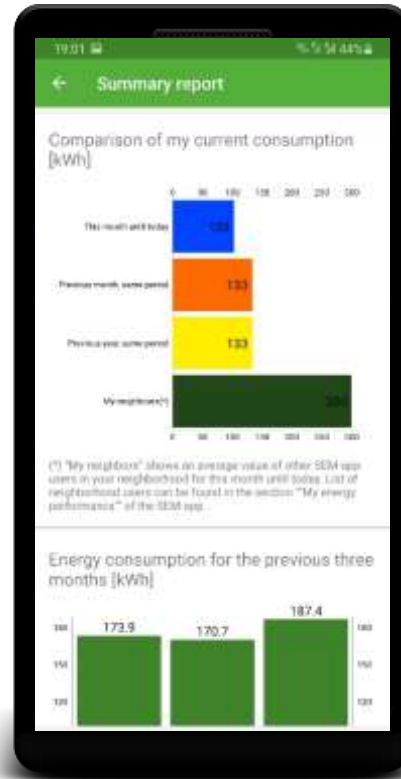
Current, previous month, previous year, neighbors

- **Key Performance Indicators**

Air Quality

Notifications

Heating





**THANK YOU FOR YOUR KIND ATTENTION!**

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