





Circular and Bio-based Building Solutions

WORKSHOP

23-25 September 2024

Luxembourg

Circular and Bio-based Building Solutions Wednesday 25 Sep 2024 | 14:00-15:30 | European Convention Centre Luxembourg















Phase I: Opening

14:00 - 14:05 WELCOME STATEMENT Klaus Luig (3L)

Phase II: Projects overview (ie. Objectives, methodologies, lessons learned)

14:05 - 14:15 BIO4EEB Klaus Luig (3L)

14:15 – 14:25 EASI ZERo Phillipe Thoney (CEA)

14:25 - 14:35 REINCARNATE Andre Van Delft (Demo Consultants)

Q&A 1 _ 5 mins

14:40 - 14:50 DeCO2 Giulia Viero (IECCP)

14:50 - 15:00 W2W Akrivi Korba (ICCS)

15:00 – 15:10 MEZeroE Fabrizio Perrotta (R2M)

Q&A 2 - 5 mins

15:15 - 15:30 CLOSING ROUND TABLE DISCUSSION





Circular and Bio-based Building Solutions (Briefing Room CZ)

3L Klaus Luig







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- 1. Project INTRO
- 2. Scope and Objectives
- 3. Progress M18

Project INTRO BIO4EEB in a nutshell







Wrap up







PARTNERS

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The BIO4EEB Mission – the bio-based game changer

The target is to support residential building s construction performance extraordinary at all three hierarchical levels of construction parts simultaneously (building, component, material) by creating an amplified environmental impact and reducing additionally VOC emissions.

BIO4EEB will apply non-hazardous bio-based materials as e.g., Posidonia and various bio-based foams to develop and to proof the marketability of smart components for external and internal use as material application, pre-fab panels or windows.

The efficiency and effectiveness raises the market acceptance and establishes a unique selling proposition including a seven years Rol!





The BIO4EEB Mission – the bio-based game changer

BIO4EEB closes the increasing gap of insulation material shortage caused by the regular growing demand and the mismatch caused by lacking production potential and the outcome of the current energy crisis by boosting the use of available bio-based qualified materials as alternative solutions.

The objective is to substitute using fossil resources for components and replace them at a comparable price value positioning.

New business models utilizing the complete economic value chain open the market for bio-based BIO4EEB solutions and products uplifting the generic bio-based material use and qualifying their application at a circular economy approach for creating a much greener EU building and construction industry real estate stock.









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Waste to Wonder









Challenges e.g. Posidonia

The material is natural and does not contain any additives. The thermal conductivity of the insulation material is 0.039 W/(m K). And this value is retained even if the fibers absorb more than three times their own weight in water vapor.

They can buffer the moisture and gradually release it again. With a specific heat storage capacity of over 2500 J/(kg K), the potential Posidonia solution achieves excellent summer thermal protection that is up to 300% higher than the values of all other insulation materials.

Thanks to its high silicate content, the material is non-flammable and therefore has fire behavior according to building material class B2. The absence of proteins ensures resistance to rotting and high mold resistance.

Thanks to its resource-saving processing, Posidonia thermal insulation has the lowest primary energy consumption of all insulation; 99.9% less than mineral insulation materials. Numerous awards speak for the high ecological quality.





Challenges and prejudices e.g. Posidonia

- Higher Initial Costs
- Limited Availability and Supply Chain Issues
- Ownership of waste bias
- Performance and Durability Concerns
- Regulatory and Certification Hurdles
- Lack of Awareness and Education
- Cultural and Industry Resistance
- Technical Challenges
- Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) and Environmental Impact
- S-LCA and SRL analysis integration
- Market Demand and Consumer Perception of materials
- Investment and Innovation

BIO4EEB addresses these challenges simultaneously applying a multifaceted approach, including policy support, industry collaboration, fosed research and development, and efforts to raise awareness and educate stakeholders about the benefits and potential of bio-based building materials.





Demo Cases



Real demo cases

Five real demo cases where selected representing 3 climate zones (Continental, Mediterranean and Oceanic) and 5 different building typologies: 1) Multifamily multistorey residential refurbishment in Lithuania; 2) Historical/protected single family residential refurbishment in Spain; 3) Single family residential refurbishment / new construction in Germany; 4) Rural single family residential refurbishment in Czech Republic and 5) Multifamily multistorey residential new construction in France. More details around each of these demo cases is provided in the following sections.

5 REAL DEMO CASES



Virtual demo cases

The virtual demo-cases will serve as a test-bed of assessing several different technological solutions and their potential environmental, economical and social impact. The selected virtual demo cases are representing parts of the European residential building stock with high replicability potential. Together with the real demo cases they cover the main residential building types (by size, historical protected status, age etc.) from the dominant climates (Middle European Continental, Oceanic, Mediterranean Climate). The demo cases were selected by relying on the TABULA-Episcope building typology.

3 VIRTUAL DEMO CASES





The 5 Objective SCOPE

Objective 1: Development of affordable user centric envelope solutions aligned with market needs, and applicability to different building typology.

Objective 2: Development of new environment friendly, lightweight and cost-effective bio-based insulation materials and their adaptability for improving ventilated façades for building and renovation to go near nZEB standards.

Objective 3: Demonstration of the circularity, adaptability of the BIO4EEB solutions for an easy installation in real operational environment and their replicability using virtual demo cases.





The 5 Objective SCOPE

Objective 4: Development of multicriteria and multi-stakeholder platform for improving the decision-making process for selecting the best energy efficient renovation strategy and promoting building stock renovation.

Objective 5: Facilitate the development of the BIO4EEB solutions through synergies with existing relevant Open Innovation Test Beds (OITBs) and to improve the project dissemination & communication through clustering with sister projects as well as to extent the BIO4EEB outcomes to Latin American construction market sectors.







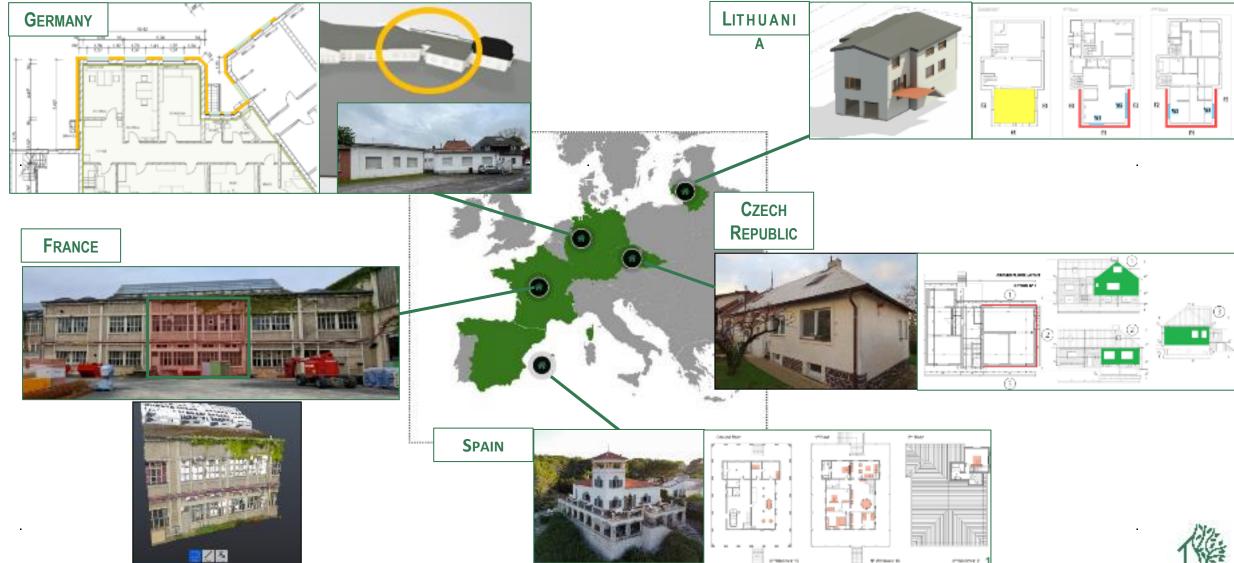


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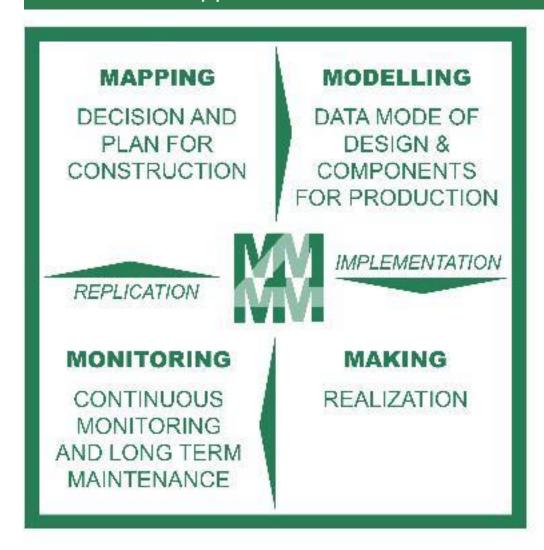
- 1. Project INTRO
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WP4 | T4.2 Demonstration in real demo-cases





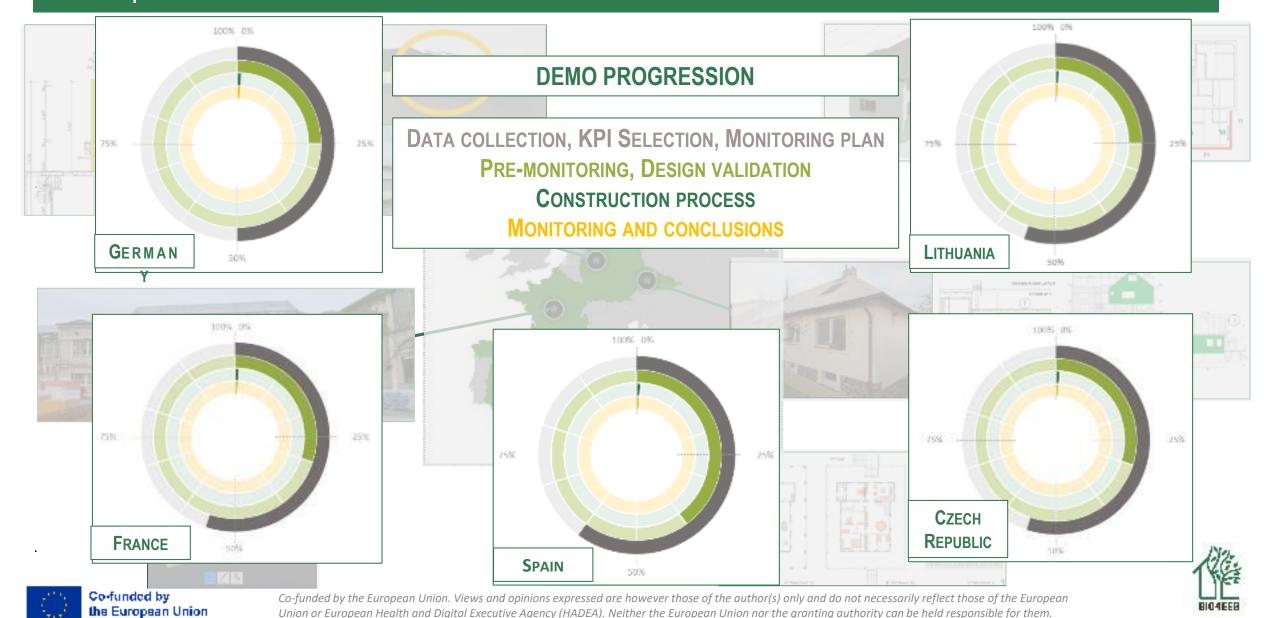
WP4 | 4M approach





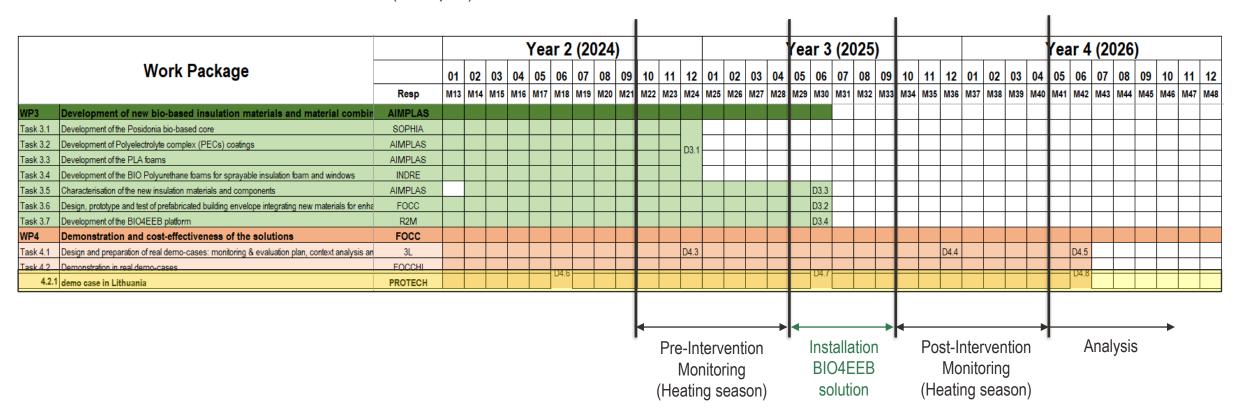


WP4 T4.2 Demonstration in real demo-cases



WP4 T4.2 Demonstration in real demo-cases

Schedule of demo-case in Lithuania (sample)







WP6 | T6.2 Local open events



Event title: Seminar for the Chairmen and Administrators of Communities of Residents of **Multifamily Buildings**

Date: 20th November 2023 Location: Meeting hall of the Vilnius City Municipality Council

40 attendees



FR

Link here!

Physical event: Inauguration CYNEO Date: 28th November 2023 Vitual Event title:

Expérimentation biosourcée aux Halles des Ardoines Date: 6th December 2023



EISSEE Lan Garten LAdon

Link here!

Event title: Demonstrační project

Břežany II

Date: 28th November 2023

24 attendees

Link here!

Event title: Deutsches Demonstrationsvorhaben Date: 14th December 2023

23 attendees



Link here!

Event title: BIO4EEB EN ESPAÑA

Date: 29th January 2024

Over 50 attendees





































THANK YOU

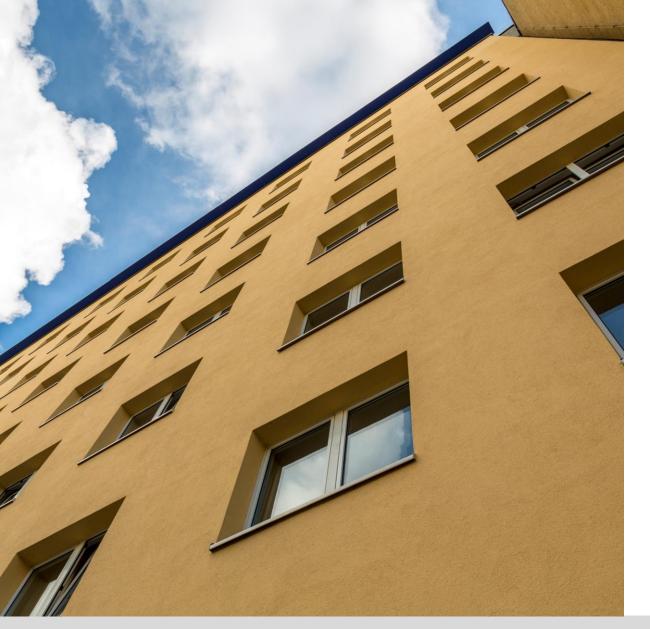
FOLLOW US!













A general introduction

Ph. Thony









Why EASI ZERo?

EASI ZERo is an EU Horizon Europe funded project that addresses the pressing need to cut the environmental impact of European buildings by rising their thermal performance in an efficient way while minimizing the carbon-footprint.





Project facts





Project start: December 2022



Total budget: € 8,086,602.25



Project end: May 2026



EU contribution: €6,972,698.13



16 partners from 7 European countries

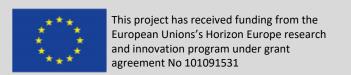


https://easizero.eu



Funded by European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under grant agreement No. 101091531.





7 highlights of the EASI ZERo system





Bio and recycled materials, optimization and up-scaling



High level of thermal performance



Compatible to all building typologies



Easy to install and dismantle



Assessed performance at building scale over lifecyle



Documented environmental, social, economical impacts



Near zero energy balance and CO₂ emission



Building
Envelope System
For Efficient
Zero Energy
Renovation





















EASI ZERo partners and activities









Defining product requirement

• Products

Product ID	Product name
P1	Mycelium-based inside-the-wall thermal insulating panels
P2	Mycelium-based decorative insulating panels for inner walls
Р3	Bio-based sprayable PUR foam and paint with sprayable method
P4	Wood-fibre insulation panels
Р5	Thermal insulating render
Р6	BioPUR moulded frames for windows
P7	VOC removal painting

- Markets: renovation
 - Building stock: reference buildings

Requirements

- Final thermal performance
- Standard compliance
- Lifecycle: energy and CO₂(GWP)
- Recycled content
- Easy and quick installation
- Differentiation
 - Per products
 - Per market
 - Per country







cea

A full system

- Insulation panels
- Windows
 - Frames
 - Blind boxes
- Fillers (PU foam)
- Renders and plasters
- Finishing and protective paint











Turning materials in components



- Design and prototypes of components with high thermal
- Test against standards' and market requirement
- Tests at real scale in lab facilities, in various climate (France, Norway, Denmark)







Evaluating components in real use cases

Various typologies and climates

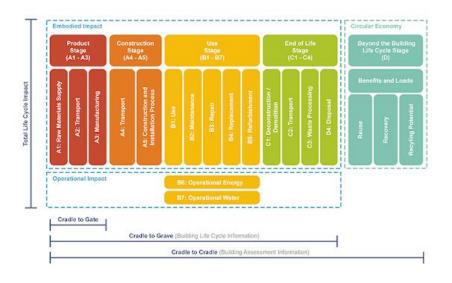
- Energy performance:
 - Modelling and monitoring
 - EZ0 methodology for renovation
 - Virtual renovation with EZO components and materials







- CO2 emissions over lifecycle
 - LCA analysis for materials/components
 - Data collection from the supply chain







Thank you!



Representing the whole construction and renovation value chain to maximize synergies and accelerate the roll-out of innovative, high-efficient insulation products









































REINCARNATE

REINCARNATE

André van Delft, DEMO Consultants





01

Project Intro

Mission

Reincarnate aims to revolutionise the construction industry by developing the technical and social means to establish a reincarnation practice within the building sector



- ☐ Maximize the cumulative virtues of a building, a building product, or a building material during its life
- □ Establish a transparent track record of these virtues
- □ Use this track record and the high degree of reliability and trust that comes with it to ensure that a building, building product, or building material can be reused at a high quality in an afterlife





Partners



Systems Engineering and Material Science | Construction Materials







Social Science, Innovation Management and Standardization







Real Estate | Architecture | Construction | Engineering











REINCARNATE





Computer Visions and Robotics | Internet of Things and BIM







Waste Management







O2Objectives and Scope

Challanges







Construction and demolition waste (CDW) is the largest waste stream in the EU	Limited average lifespan	Low percentage use of secondary materials by the construction sector
Current CDW accounts for approximately 25-30% of all waste, which consists of numerous materials that often cannot be separated meaningfully.	The average lifespan of buildings is only 39.1 years. According to 3L, one of our team members, it is even shorter in the EU (in Germany, an estimated 25-30 years).	It is not possible to reuse entire buildings, building products, or building materials of high product quality within a different setting or for a different purpose.
The embodied energy and embodied eq. CO2 emissions in the CDW are significant (8.5 MT eq. CO2 for construction in Sweden in 2015).	The main reason for demolishing buildings is that they are functionally obsolete.	The building sector hardly uses any secondary materials.





Approach

At Reincarnate, we will advance circular economy practices in the building sector, feeding a closed cycle of extended use, reuse, and recycling.

How? Through innovations that will significantly reduce its emissions footprint and enable life cycle extension, reuse and recycling of construction products and materials.

CP-IM platform

The CP-IM will provide a digital representation of building materials and products with information on their life cycle. It will also allow assessing their potential for life extension and reuse, as well as predicting circular value streams.

10 innovations

From solutions for building inspection to construction and dismantling planning, and identification and classification of CDW — these innovations will draw upon **emerging digital technologies**, such as digital twin representation, artificial intelligence, and robotic automation.

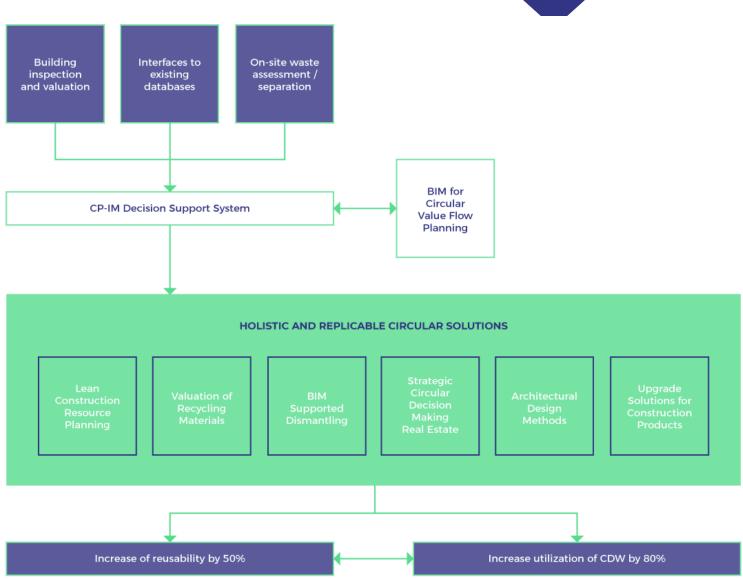
11 demonstrators

All innovations will be demonstrated on **eleven selected real-world projects** and value chains (demonstrators).





Reincarnate Framework



The CP-IM will allow to store and capture all required data to understand the potential to extend the lifetime of a building, its building components, and materials, and to find optimal reuse possibilities for each of its elements. It will also enable to trace construction products and materials across different buildings, waste management steps, and construction sites.





10 Innovations

Ten specific process innovations for CDW management and reduction

- 1. Building inspection and valuation
- **2.** Interfaces to existing databases and planning tools
- 3. BIM for circular value flow planning

Digital tools for material tracing and CDW management

Cross-sectorial holistic solutions from the construction product and material

- 6. Lean construction resource planning
- **7.** Strategic circular decision-making for real estate assets
- 8. Architectural design methods
- 9. Upgrade solutions for construction products

- **4.** BIM modular dismantling planning methods
- **5.** On-site waste assessment and separation

Automated solutions for deconstruction and waste separation process Access value in terms of monetary value and CO2 reduction

10. Valuation of recycled materials

All developed innovations will be built upon the Reincarnate CP-IM and linked to its data, and demonstrated on at least two demonstration projects.

These solutions will

50%

Facilitate the collection and tracking of information on construction and demolition waste, making it possible to reuse what would otherwise be considered waste by 50%.

80%

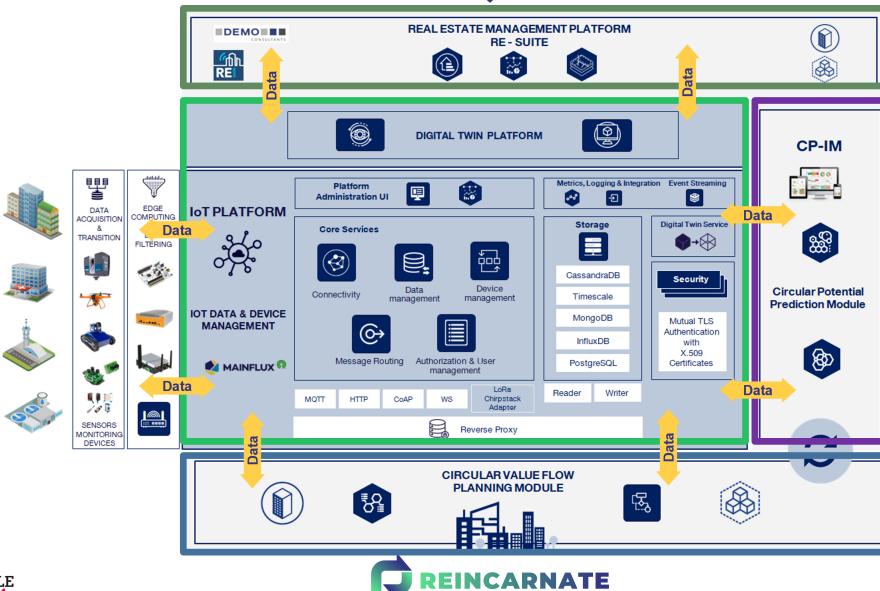
Reduce construction and demolition waste by 80%.





03 Innovations and Solutions

CPIM Platform





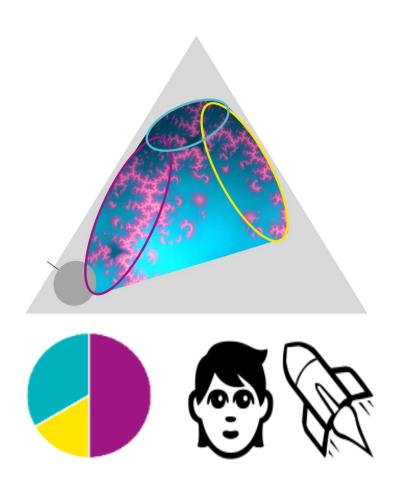
Valuation models for recycled materials

- Circularity increases materials complexity
- Valuation of waste materials challenging

-> Waste = Worthless

Our activities to change that:

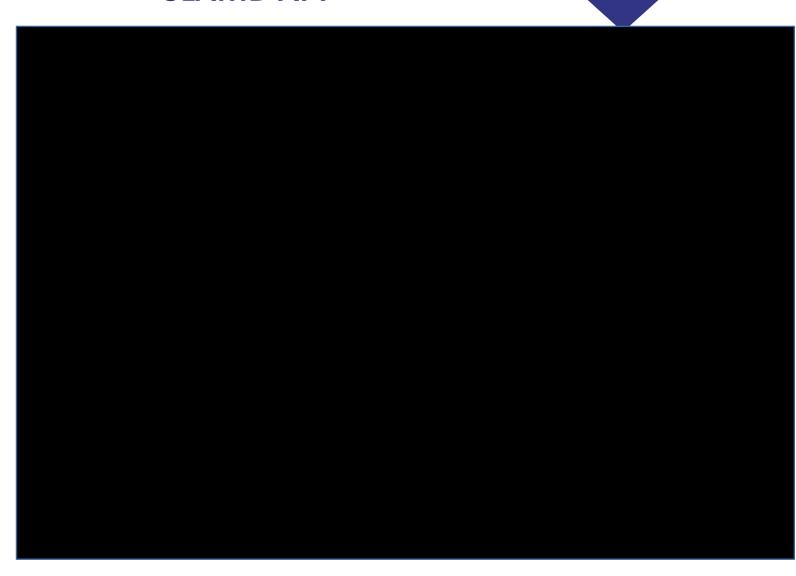
- Data Compilation (1630 waste-based materials)
- Data Driven Materials Design methodology
- Al Co-Pilot "SLAMD" for DDD + Lab Validation







SLAMD APP



Digital Lab Twin

- Source materials
- Complex chemicals
- Manufacturing processes
- Ecological & economic footprint

Al Design Dashboards

Finding what is important - from a bird's eye view

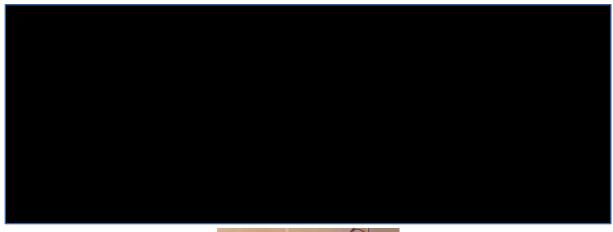


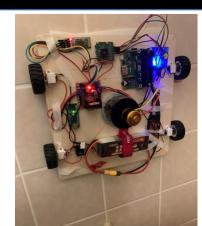


Robotics and NDT

Robotics

Non-Destructive Testing + IoT



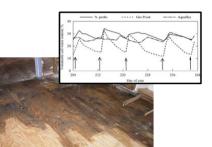












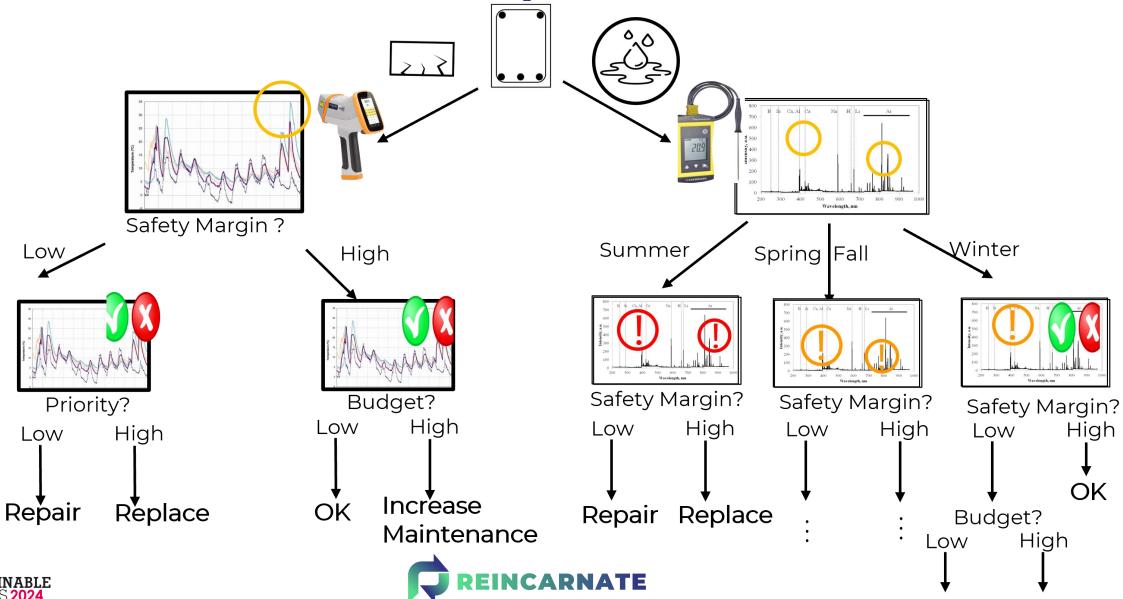






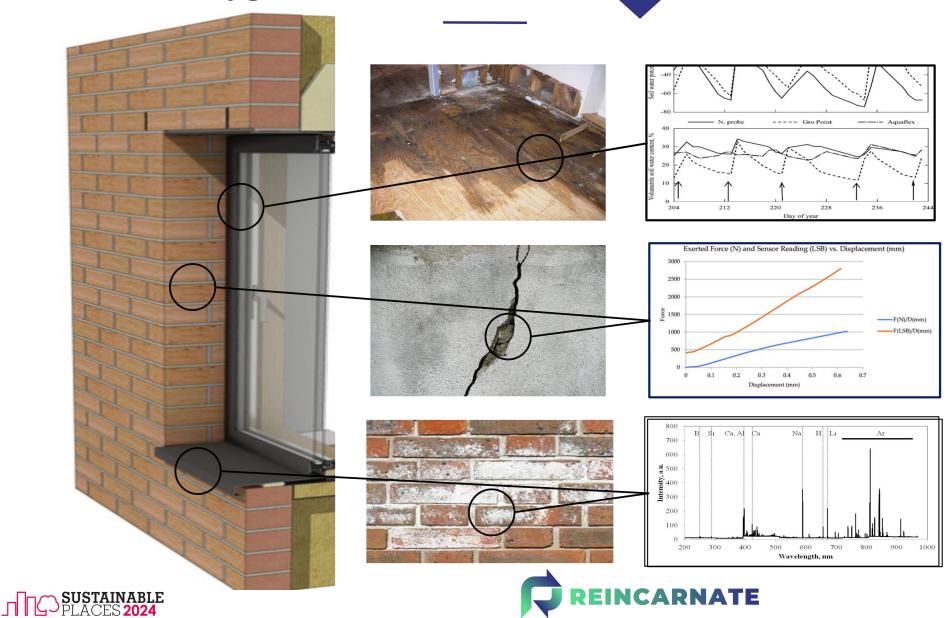


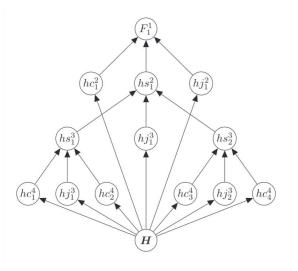
Risk Assessment Decision Tool





Product Upgrade Solutions





Impact

Increase by 50% the reusability of construction products post demolition

REINCARNATE will release Minimum Viable Products (MVP) of the CP-IM and the REINCARNATE innovations by the end of the project reaching TRL6

Valuation methods for recycled materials and upgrade methods for construction products

Automated Methods for assessing and separating CDW on site

REINCARNATE will suggest standards for fostering transparent and reliable practice across Europe

The project will achieve a Societal Readiness Level (SRL) score of SRL 6

Solutions for waste avoidance

Methods for dismantling construction products for reuse in high product quality

Social science supported insights in how to improve adoption behavior for recycled materials

Solutions for information modelling and management

Solutions for waste management

Scientific impact

Societal impact

Technoeconomic impact







J REINCARNATE

Thank you

http://reincarnate-project.eu/













Dynamic Decarbonisation Pathways Framework Integrating Technological, Social, and Policy Innovations for Sustainable Renovations in the Built Environment

Circular and Bio-based Building Solutions
Wednesday 25 September 2024 | 14:00-15:30 | Briefing Room CZ | Workshop | Hybrid

Giulia Viero, Institute for European Energy and Climate Policy (IEECP)



The role of buildings in the EU decarbonisation pathways

- At an EU scale around 75% of buildings remain energy inefficient and in need of renovation to improve their energy performance
- Renovation rates are far below the minimum 2,5-3% required to meet mid-term targets by 2030 (1%)
- Current construction and renovation practices consume 50% of **extracted raw materials** and produce 35% of all **waste generated** in the EU. Circularity gap.

- Under the Waste Framework Directive, construction and demolition waste are a priority
- The EU is actively promoting initiatives and policies including the Renovation Wave
- Initiatives, such as the **Digital Product Passport**, are introduced to **foster circularity** alongside **Construction 4.0** enablers. Modular construction. Design for dismantle.





DeCO2 Project Scope

The project aims to improve the energy efficiency, circularity and sustainability of the built environment. DeCO2 will apply integrated approaches that demonstrate, in practice, achievable pathways for decarbonisation of the building stock.

Aim

This means developing and integrating

- -new design techniques allowing for deconstruction and reuse;
- -new products and components that can be dismantled and reused;
- -new products and components for **construction** works that incorporate reused and recycled elements and materials.

Innovations

The demonstration sites deploy and test technologies and enabling conditions through a **value chain approach** in:

planning, design, budgeting, procurement, construction practice, insurance, and related administrative and regulatory processes.

Demo



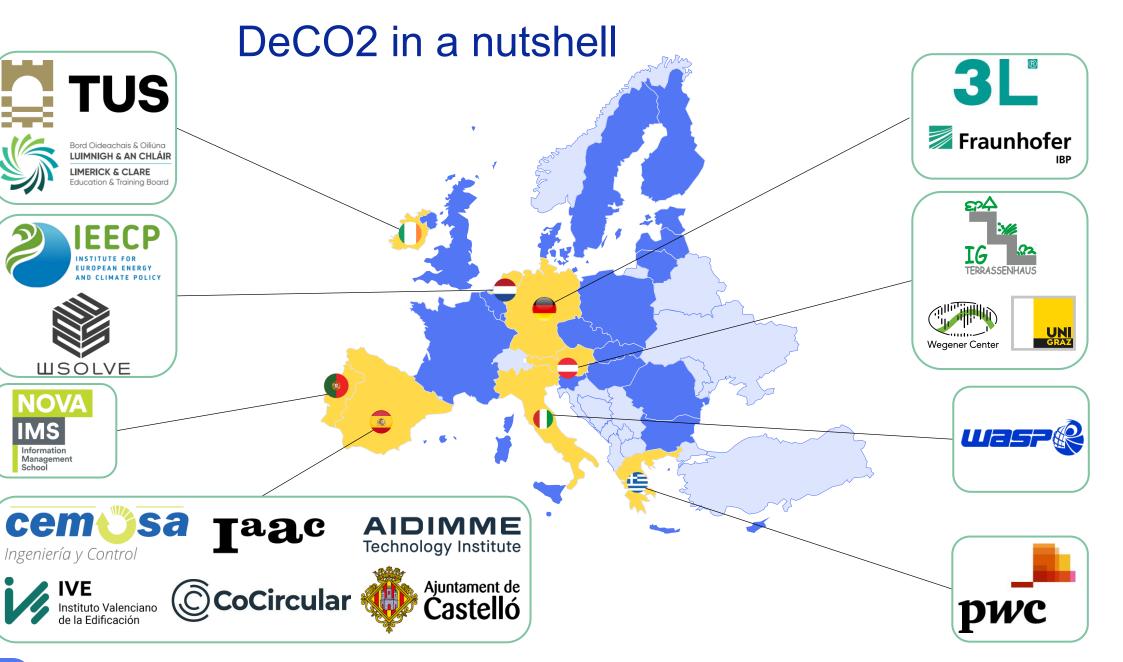








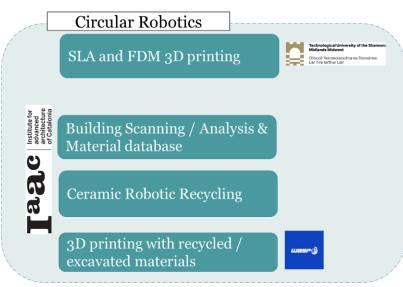
Ingeniería y Control

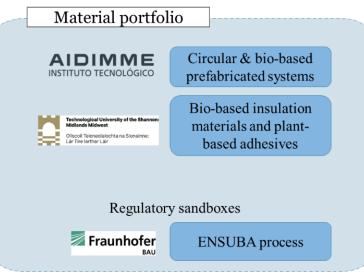


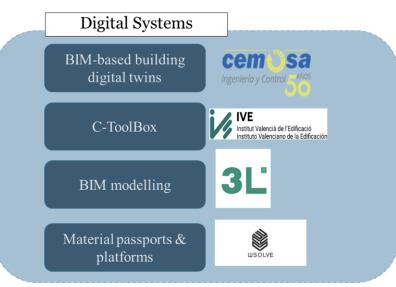


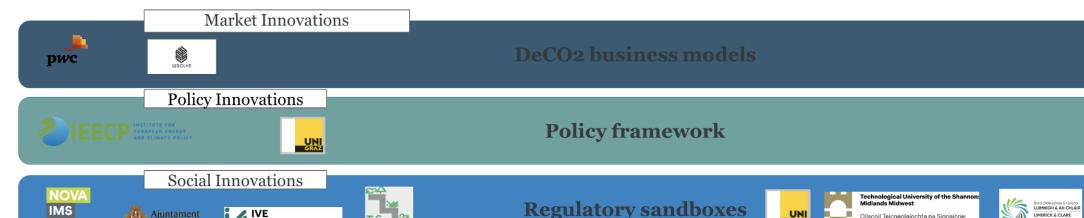


DeCO2 Dynamic decarbonization framework











Ajuntament de Castelló

Institut Valencià de l'Edificació Instituto Valenciano de la Edificació



(C) CoCircular

Demo 1: Limerick City, Ireland (TUS)

Establishing a decarbonised approach to retrofitting in Ireland



- Bio-based fully recyclable composites
- Mycelium and breathable adhesives to sequester carbon
- Green roof testing integrating various waste products and green vegetation
- Circular and cost-effective way for scalability
- Practical retrofitting and circular guidelines for the construction industry and building owners (TUS & Fraunhofer IBP)





Limerick demo case – practical retrofitting and circular guidelines

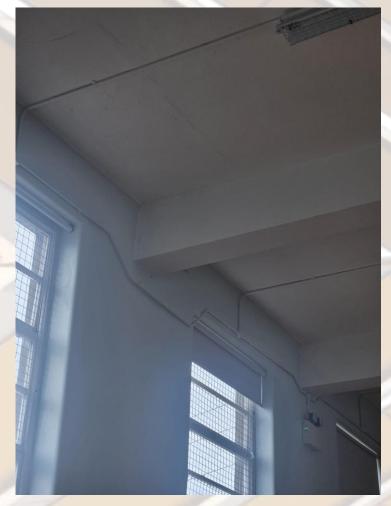
- The iconic red brick building (1911) is owned by DeCO2 partner Limerick Clare Education and Training Board (a regional training authority specialising in training and upskilling construction crafts). The demo building is a recreational hall to the back of the building.
- DeCO2 project provides robust methodology and Collaborative Research Framework (CMF) for the demo retrofit
- Irish R&D partner Technological University of the Shannon will support the LCETB on enduser advocacy, procurement demands and project objectives
- Ensuring user engagement concerning sustainable renovation practices.
- Focusing on essential elements such as inclusivity, comfort, health considerations and accessibility
- Facilitating replicability across Irish educational authorities
- TUS will develop guidelines for decarbonisation pathways using LCA with Level(s) metrics to be incorporated into the process at the 3 DeCO2 demo sites
- Energy and carbon performance will be monitored pre-/post retrofitting and deconstruction
- Biobased research materials produced by TUS at its PRISM research institute to be used in the retrofit are currently TRL6-7; post testing could meet the required certification and verification for replication (TRL 8).
- Digital twin to establish a building passport for the future maintenance and operations and for training purposes.





Limerick demo case — site for test bed with ample roof space

Recreational hall site for biobased materials test bed with ample roof space for green roof and solar PV array









Thank you for your attention

Contact us



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A Wood-to-Wood Cascade Upcycling Valorization Approach

Akrivi Korba

Institute of Communication and Computer Systems (ICCS)

Luxembourg, 25 September 2024





WOOD2WOOD



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Project Facts



- Call: HORIZON-CL4-2023-TWIN-TRANSITION-01
- Topic: HORIZON-CL4-2023-TWIN-TRANSITION-01-42
- Granting Authority: European Health and Digital Executive Agency
- Project Coordinator: Dr. Angelos Amditis (ICCS)
- Start Date: 1 January 2024
- End Date: 31 December 2027







Consortium





















































Why?

- The construction and demolition waste (CDW) generates 30-40% of global solid waste and consumes 40-50% of raw materials.

- 75% of CDW remains untapped, neither reused nor recycled.
- In Europe, CDW is a significant waste stream containing 20-30% of materials like wood, making it a key focus of EU waste policy.

What?

- W2W transforms contaminated wood waste from CDW and furniture waste into high-value products.
- W2W leverages advances in sorting and separation technologies, digital tools, and supporting policies to create efficient recycling and upcycling processes.
- The approach fosters sustainable value chain supporting a circular economy.

How?

Advanced Sorting Technologies

Upcycling Technologies

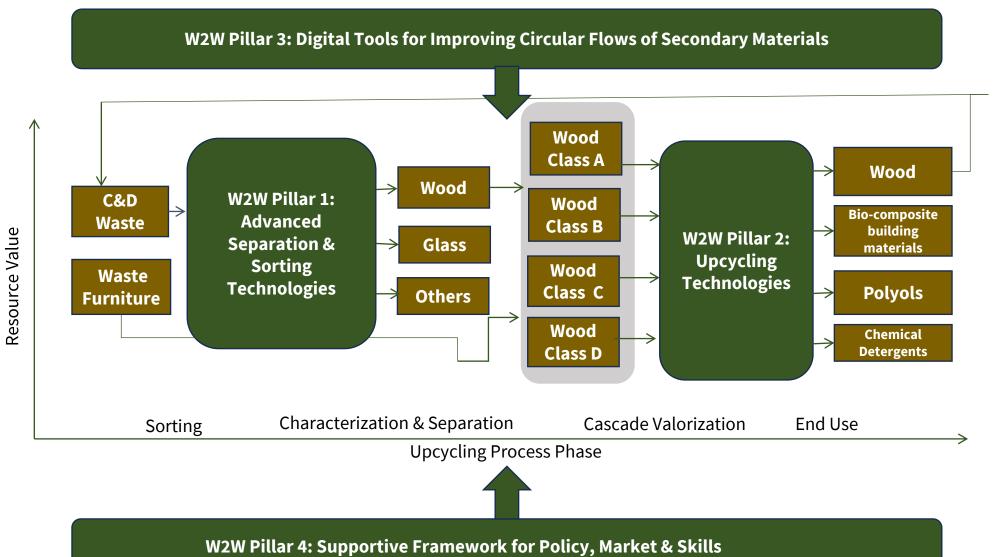
Framework for Policy, Market & Skills



Digital Tools

W2W Concept







W2W Objectives





To produce and validate the **W2W** comprehensive framework



To improve the separation capabilities of wood sorting mechanisms



To develop technologies for upcycling waste materials



To develop approaches and digital tools for life cycle sustainability assessments



To validate W2W technologies/solutions in 3 Use Cases, representing different value chains



To increase competitiveness and promote sustainable practices in industries



Sorting & Separation



Soft Wood Off-cuts

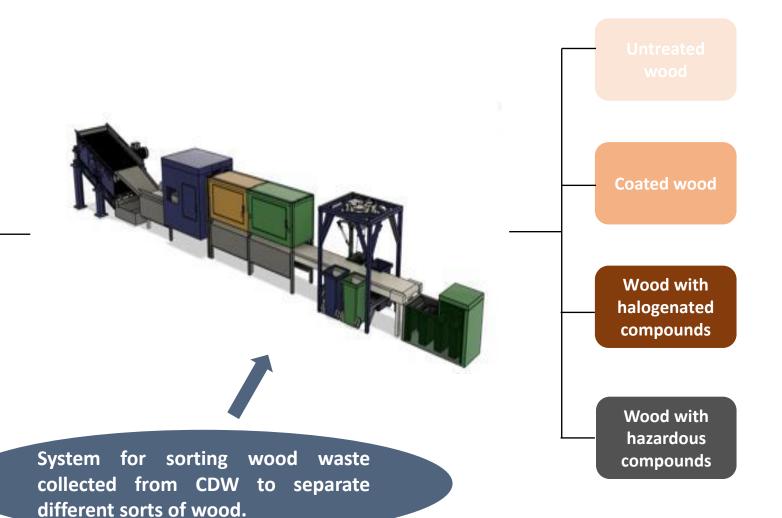
> Mixed Waste

Hardwood Waste

Wood Shavings

Off-cuts

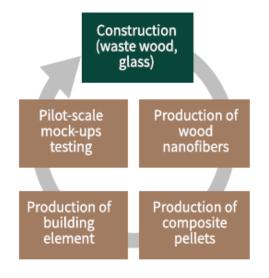
Saw Dust



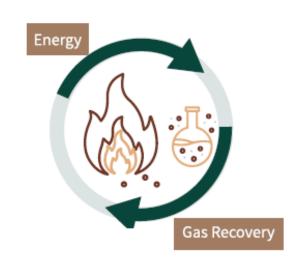


W2W Use Cases









Cascade Refinement Technologies

Chemical & Bioremediation Technologies

Energy & Gas Valorisation Technologies



Bio-composites



Polyols















Scientific Methodology & Project Timeframe



Phase 1:

Data, Digital Assets & Wood Valorization **Framework**

(M01-M08)

Phase 2:

Design and Alpha version **Development phase** (M09-M18)

Phase 3:

TRL6 Development & Implementation phase (M19-M36)

Phase 4:

Pilot Activities and Validation (M37-M48)



Thank you!

Akrivi Korba, MsC

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MEZeroE

Web-based virtual marketplace

A virtual marketplace to an open innovation testbed for nZEB enabler envelope technology solutions



MEZeroE Mission



MEZeroE (25 partners) aims to create an EU distributed **open innovation ecosystem** for:

- developing nearly Zero Energy Building (nZEB)
 Enabler Envelope Solutions;
- transferring knowledge;
- matching testing needs with test facilities;
- providing monitoring in real buildings used as living labs;
- **standardizing** cutting-edge **solutions** coming from SMEs and larger industries.



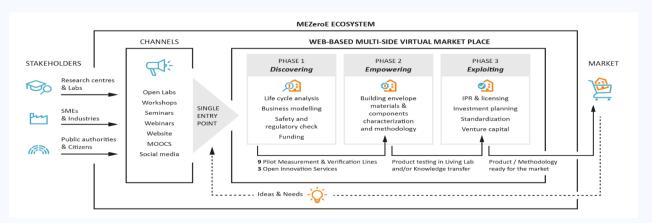


MEZeroE Vision



Web-based multi-side virtual marketplace which will include:

- 9 Pilot Measurement & Verification Lines (PM&VL): test chain focused on a <u>specific envelope performance or technology</u> to support the development and performance characterization of envelope products by means of experimental measurements and modelling
- 3 Open Innovation Services (OIS):combination of tools and methods to address a specific transversal topic (e.g. CE marking, IEQ measurement in real buildings, open innovation uptake)
- Access to real-buildings as living labs (LL): real building that is occupied by real people, but has sufficient embedded sensors to measure the relevant parameters and thus enable <u>real-use</u> envelope <u>performance analysis</u>
- Additional resources and support including training, business model development, systematic IP and knowledge management.
 MEzeroE will fast-track prototypes to the market as fully characterized and exploited (full potential unlocked) products



AMBASSADORS: Become the main multipliers of the marketplace. Recruit producers, testing facilities owners, investors, business coaches, thus all the stakeholders that will use or contribute to the platform. AMBASSADORS will help the OITB making the ecosystem growing quickly after the end of the project.

https://mezeroe-platform.eu/



